Beyond the Shelf: Serving Historic Kentuckiana through Digital Access [October 2003]

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Beyond the Shelf
Serving historic Kentuckiana through digital access

Becky Ryder – Head of Preservation / project co-manager
Eric Weig – Digital Initiatives Librarian / project co-manager
Kopana Terry – Image Management Specialist
Peter Hesseldenz – Image Management Specialist
October 9, 2003
What we're doing!

We are creating a fully searchable digital page image archive of rare historic Kentuckiana books using a microfilm to digital methodology.
Who cares about it?

- Students, teachers and scholars will use this material to support their research and teaching.

- Programs are in development for K-12 students

In short, we’re making good stuff for the right reason, the right way.
How does this preserve anything?

- Microfilm ensures preservation
- Digital images ensure easy access and wide distribution

This hybrid, standards based non-proprietary approach can serve as a model for cost effective access and preservation for published materials!
What are these “historic Kentuckiana” books anyway?
J. Winston Coleman, Jr.’s:
A Bibliography of Kentucky History
Published 1949

- Includes printed books and pamphlets relating to Kentucky history or the lives of Kentuckians at home
- No magazine or newspaper articles
- No manuscripts
- 18th century to mid-20th century coverage
First question: Do we create files from:

- Source documents (which are likely brittle, bound and guarded by that ogre librarian with the nasty cattle prod) or....

- Microfilm (leaving the master neg in the vault where it’s safe while using the service neg, or print master, that’s used to make boring paper copies)?
Right, so, how do we make these things?

- **First we scan!**
  - Mekel M525 scanner
    - Using the service master negative
    - Manual scans instead of automatic
    - Scanner splits images into their respective pages
Quality Control (QC) is key

- Scan Fix
- Photoshop
- ACDSee
- Image Converter
- Rename

Post QC

- Encoding
- OCR
  (optical character recognition)
This calculation accounts for $3,956,000, which do not fall within the ordinary current expenses of the government. Deduct then from this $3,956,000 the sum of

and we have the sum of

in favor of Mr. Adams's Administration during the three years, instead of seven or eight millions against it.

The present Administration has been charged with great extravagance, as to the expenses of our foreign intercourse. We cannot present a more full and satisfactory view of this subject, than that given by Mr. Bartlett, a distinguished member from New Hampshire, in a speech delivered in Congress, during last winter, which upon a careful examination, we believe to be correct. In answer to Mr. Rives of Virginia, he said,

"The fallacy or error of the statement of Mr. R. is in supposing to Mr. Adams one year of the expenses incurred and provided for, before he came to the office. The appropriation for 1823, was made in February, and with which Mr. Adams had no more to do, than his successor, whoever he may be, now has with the appropriation of this year. The amount of appropriations for foreign intercourse then stood thus:

UNDER MR. MONROE.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Appropriation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$22,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>$106,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>$213,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Under Mr. Adams:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Appropriation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$187,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>$82,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>$40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$484,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

"Leaving the expense of the three last years, $37,000 less than the three last appropriations of the preceding administration. But let us look still further back: and great, to Washington's administration. The foreign intercourse appropriations were then as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Appropriation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1791</td>
<td>$1,753 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1792</td>
<td>$78,266 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1793</td>
<td>$30,900 09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1794</td>
<td>$146,000 01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1795</td>
<td>$850,000 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1796</td>
<td>$100,000 11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$1,338,272 27

In Mr. Jefferson's time these expenses, exclusive of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Appropriation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>$139,511 73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1802</td>
<td>$410,934 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>$1,026,000 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1804</td>
<td>$1,100,000 21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$7,691,435 80

These tables are authentic, and shew how very far from the fact may be the conjectures and assertions, respecting the increasing extravagance and prodigality of the government.

Again: That item of the expense of foreign intercourse, embraced under the title of contingent expenses, has been adverted to, as a source of great abuse. Here, at present, let us resort to official documents. There was expended of this fund:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Appropriation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$38,584 37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>$86,145 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>$21,474 95</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

$126,200 06

This which is designated as the contingent fund, till after the close of Jefferson's term, was not distinguished, but embraced in a general sum for foreign intercourse.
This calculation accounts for $3,000,000, which do not fall within the ordinary current expenses of the government. Deduct them from this $2,075,774.

and we have the sum of $1,364,033 58 in favor of Mr. Adams's Administration during the three years, instead of seven of eight millions against it.

The present Administration has been charged with great extravagance, so to the expenses of our foreign intercourse. We cannot present a more full and satisfactory view of this subject than that given by Mr. Barstow, a distinguished member from New Hampshire, in a speech delivered in Congress, during last winter, which upon a careful examination, we believe to be correct. In answer to Mr. Eves of Virginia, he said,

The fallacy or error of the statement (of Mr. R) is in supposing to Mr. Adams the year of the expenses incurred and provided for, before he came to the office. The appropriation for 1824, was made in February, and with which Mr. Adams had no more to do, than his successor, whoever he may be, now has with the appropriation of this year. The amount of appropriations for foreign intercourse then stands thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNDER MR. MONROE</th>
<th>UNDER MR. ADAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$ 22,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>$ 199,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>$ 213,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Panama)</td>
<td>$ 40,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$454,300</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Leaving the expense of the three last years, $27,000 less than the three last appropriations of the preceding administration. But let us look still farther back, and first, to Washington's Administration. The foreign intercourse appropriations were then as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In 1816</th>
<th>$ 1,253 23</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1796</td>
<td>$ 78,088 67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1798</td>
<td>$ 140,403 31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1799</td>
<td>$ 910,426 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>$ 1,635,225 64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$1,302,827 57</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Mr. Jefferson's time these expenses, exclusive of the expense of the Barbary countries, were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>In 1801</th>
<th>$ 129,001 73</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1802</td>
<td>$ 145,255 65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>$ 1,001,568 34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1804</td>
<td>$ 1,292,621 02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>$3,071,426 09</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These tables are authentic, and show how far from the fact may be the suggestions and insinuations, respecting the increasing extravagance and profligacy of the government.

Again: That item of the expense of foreign intercourse, embraced under the item of contingent expenses, has been directed to, as a source of greatness. Here, as before, let us resort to official documents. There was repeated this fiscal:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNDER MR. MONROE</th>
<th>UNDER MR. ADAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$ 30,584 57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>$ 89,145 76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>$ 3,474 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(no appropr. made)</td>
<td>($ 8,476 70)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total** | **$33,065 65**

This, which is designated as the contingent fund, till after the close of Jefferson's term, was not distinguished, but embraced in a general sum for foreign intercourse.
The calculation accounts for $3,958,908, which do not fit within the ordinary current expenses of the government. Deduct then from this sum:

and we have the sum of $1,284,033.88 in favor of Mr. Adams's Administration during the three years, instead of seven or eight millions against it.

The present Administration has been charged with great extravagance, as to the expense of our foreign intercourse. "We cannot present a more full and satisfactory view of this subject, than that given by Mr. Hamilton, a distinguished member from New Hampshire, in a speech delivered in Congress, during last winter, which upon a careful examination, we believe to be correct." In answer to Mr. Kimes of Virginia, he said:

"The fallacy or error of the statement (of Mr. R.) is in perusing to Mr. Adams one year of the expenses incurred and provided for, before he came to the office. The Appropriation for 1826, was made in February, and with which Mr. Adams had no more to do, than his successor, whoever he may be, now has with the appropriation of this year. The amount of appropriations for foreign intercourse then stands thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Under Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Under Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1822</td>
<td>$82,000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$199,000</td>
<td>$195,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>$213,000</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>$220,000</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

($184,000)

Leaving the expense of the three last years, $27,000 less than the three last appropriations of the preceding administration. But let us look still further back, and first, to Washington's administration. The foreign intercourse appropriations were then as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In the time of Mr. Jefferson</th>
<th>In the time of Mr. Madison</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1799</td>
<td>$1,732 58</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1800</td>
<td>$7,756 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>$7,786 06</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1802</td>
<td>$246,405 51</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>$242,605 12</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1804</td>
<td>$169,700 66</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

($1,280,337 27)

In Mr. Jefferson's time these expenses, exclusive of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>In 1808</th>
<th>In 1809</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1801</td>
<td>$190,015 73</td>
<td>$2,605,760 62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1802</td>
<td>$416,220 61</td>
<td>$1,619,922 07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>$581,582 64</td>
<td>$2,514,242 61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1804</td>
<td>$1,159,591 62</td>
<td>$314,223 36</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

($7,591,435 89)

These tables are authentic, and show how very far from the fact may be the conjectures and assertions, respecting the increasing extravagance and prodigality of the government.

Again: That item of the expense of foreign intercourse, embedded under the title of "Other expenses," has been adverted to, as a source of great alarm. Herein, for answer, let us resort to official documents. There was expended of this fund:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Under Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Under Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1808</td>
<td>$80,404 87</td>
<td>$20,045 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1809</td>
<td>$50,474 95</td>
<td>$20,045 78</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

($76,280 05)

This, which is designated as the contingent fund, till after the close of Jefferson's term, was not distinguished, but embraced in a general sum for foreign intercourse.

$34,675 79
This calculation accounts for $3,353,808, which do not fall within the ordinary 
current expenses of the government. Deduct then from this $3,685,808 00 
the sum of

2,676,774 42

and we have the sum of

1,284,033 65

in favor of Mr. Adams’s Administration during the three years, instead of seven 
or eight millions against it.

The present Administration has been charged with great extravagance, as to 
the expenses of our foreign intercourse. We cannot present a more full and 
satisfactory view of this subject, than that given by Mr. Bartlett, a distinguished 
member from New Hampshire, in a speech delivered in Congress, during last 
winter, which upon a careful examination, we believe to be correct. In answer 
to Mr. Rives of Virginia, he said,

“‘The fallacy or error of the statement (of Mr. B.) is in imputing to Mr. Adams 
one year of the expenses incurred and provided for, before he came to the office. The 
appropriation for 1824, was made in February, and with which Mr. Adams had no 
more to do, than his successor, whoever he may be, now has with the appropriation 
of this year. The amount of appropriations for foreign intercourse there stands thus

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>UNDER MR. MONROE</th>
<th>UNDER MR. ADAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>$187,606</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>189,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>213,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$484,106</td>
<td>$545,506</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“Leaving the expense of the three last years, $27,400 less than the three last ap-
propriations of the preceding administration. But let us look still further back: and 
first, to Washington’s administration. The foreign intercourse appropriations were 
than as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>UNDER MR. MONROE</th>
<th>UNDER MR. ADAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1791</td>
<td>$1,538,327</td>
<td>$1,538,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1792</td>
<td>1,733 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1793</td>
<td>1,733 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1794</td>
<td>1,733 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1795</td>
<td>1,733 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1796</td>
<td>1,733 33</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$1,338,327 27</td>
<td>$1,338,327 27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“In Mr. Jefferson’s time these expenses, exclusive of the expense of the Barbary 
intercourse, were:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>UNDER MR. MONROE</th>
<th>UNDER MR. ADAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1803</td>
<td>$2,565,769 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1804</td>
<td>401,250 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1805</td>
<td>1,001,268 54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1806</td>
<td>1,129,551 62</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$7,591,435 89</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“These tables are authentic, and shew how very far from the fact may be the 
conjectures and assertions, respecting the increasing extravagance and prodigality 
of the government.

“Again: That item of the expense of foreign intercourse, embraced under the 
title of contingent expenses, has been adverted to, as a source of great abuse. Here, 
for answer, let us refer to official documents. There was expended of this fund:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>YEAR</th>
<th>UNDER MR. MONROE</th>
<th>UNDER MR. ADAMS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1823</td>
<td>$30,584 37</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1824</td>
<td>40,145 79</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1825</td>
<td>25,474 92</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$56,205 65</td>
<td>$54,675 70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

“Thus, which is designated as the contingent fund, till after the close of Jefferson’s 
term, was not distinguished, but embraced in a general sum for foreign intercourse.
The calculation amounts to $15,599.00, which do not fall within the ordinary current expenses of the government. Deduct them from this sum of $2,977,912.49 and we have the sum of $2,962,313.49 in favor of Mr. Adams's Administration during the three years, instead of seven or eight millions against it.

The present Administration has been charged with great extravagance, to the expense of our foreign intercourse. We cannot present a more full and satisfactory view of this subject than that given by Mr. Barbour, a distinguished member from New Hampshire, in a speech delivered in Congress, during last winter, which upon a careful examination, we believe to be correct. In answer to Mr. Ely of Virginia, he said,

"The history or view of the expatriation (of Mr. R.) is in favor of Mr. Adams year after year a very expensive proposition and greatly against the Administration. The appropriation for 1842, was made in February and with which Mr. Adams had been in the House of Representatives. The amount of appropriations for foreign intercourse is stated thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mr. Jefferson's term those expenses, subject of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were $3,000.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Mr. Jefferson's time those expenses, subject of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These tables are not unlike, and show how very far from the idea of being extravagant the increase of foreign intercourse and the effects of that increase have been altogether in the interest of the government.

The increase of foreign intercourse has been set forth to be one of the great objects of the Administration. The appropriations for foreign intercourse are thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Mr. Jefferson's time those expenses, subject of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This table which is calculated on the foreign intercourse, is not calculated, but inserted in a general sum for foreign intercourse.

The calculation amounts to $15,599.00, which do not fall within the ordinary current expenses of the government. Deduct them from this sum of $2,977,912.49 and we have the sum of $2,962,313.49 in favor of Mr. Adams's Administration during the three years, instead of seven or eight millions against it.

The present Administration has been charged with great extravagance, to the expense of our foreign intercourse. We cannot present a more full and satisfactory view of this subject than that given by Mr. Barbour, a distinguished member from New Hampshire, in a speech delivered in Congress, during last winter, which upon a careful examination, we believe to be correct. In answer to Mr. Ely of Virginia, he said,

"The history or view of the expatriation (of Mr. R.) is in favor of Mr. Adams year after year a very expensive proposition and greatly against the Administration. The appropriation for 1842, was made in February and with which Mr. Adams had been in the House of Representatives. The amount of appropriations for foreign intercourse is stated thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
<td>$7,200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Mr. Jefferson's term those expenses, subject of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were $3,000.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

These tables are not unlike, and show how very far from the idea of being extravagant the increase of foreign intercourse and the effects of that increase have been altogether in the interest of the government.

The increase of foreign intercourse has been set forth to be one of the great objects of the Administration. The appropriations for foreign intercourse are thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1841</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In Mr. Jefferson's time those expenses, subject of the expense of the Barbary intercourse, were thus:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Mr. Monroe</th>
<th>Mr. Adams</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1840</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1842</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
<td>$3,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This table which is calculated on the foreign intercourse, is not calculated, but inserted in a general sum for foreign intercourse.
It's all about access.... and cataloguing, (of course)

- MARC
- InfoKat
- KYVL
- OCLC – Worldcat
Mary Cyrene Breckinridge by Mary Breckinridge Maltby.

Relevance: 1

000 01295imim 2200301 a 450
001 1163377
005 20020521141223.0
007 hd|afa012bach
007 hd|bfa012bapb
007 hd|bfa012baap
008 921111s1910 xx a 000 0 eng d
035 |a (OCoLC)ocm26955742
035 |a AGA1760LM
040 |a KUK |c KUK
049 |a KUKK
100 1 _a Maltby, Mary Breckinridge.
245 10 |a Mary Cyrene Breckinridge |h [microform] / |c by Mary Breckinridge Maltby.
250 _a Limited Christmas ed.
265 _a Preservation Dept., King Library - North, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky. 40506-0039
300 _a 2 leaves, 12 p. : |b port. ; |c 21 cm.
500 _a "...private edition of fifty copies of which this is number xv [signed] Mary Breckinridge Maltby."
533 _a Microfilm, |b Atlanta, Ga. : |c SOLINET, |d 1992. |e 1 microfilm reel ; 35 mm. |f (SOLINET/ASERL Cooperative Microfilming Project (NEH PS-20317) ; SOL MN02174.06 KUK
500 _a Printing Master B92-52.
600 10 |a Breckinridge, Mary Cyrene, |d ca.1830-1910?
600 10 |a Breckinridge, John C. |q (John Cabel), |d 1821-1875.
776 _1 |c Original |w (OCoLC)19341995
830 _0 |a SOLINET/ASERL Cooperative Microfilming Project (NEH PS-20317) ; |v SOL MN02174.06 KUK.
Mary Cyrene Breckinridge by Mary Breckinridge Maltby.

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035 __ |a (OCoLC)ocm51679135
040 __ |a KUK |c KUK
099 __ |a CD 2003-0002
049 __ |a KUKK
100 1__ |a Maltby, Mary Breckinridge.
245 10 |a Mary Cyrene Breckinridge |b [electronic resource] / |c by Mary Breckinridge Maltby.
250 ___ |a Limited Christmas ed.
300 ___ |a 2 leaves, 12 p. : |b port. ; |c 21 cm.
500 ___ |a "...private edition of fifty copies of which this is number xv [signed] Mary Breckinridge Maltby."
500 ___ |a Printing Master 892-52.
533 ___ |a Electronic reproduction. |b Lexington, Ky. : |c University of Kentucky, |d 2002. |n TIFF format. |n Mode of Access: World Wide Web. |n (Beyond the shelf: serving historic Kentuckiana through virtual access (IMLS LG-03-02-0012-02) ; B92-52-26953742)
600 10 |a Breckinridge, Mary Cyrene, |d ca.1820-1910?
600 10 |a Breckinridge, John C. |q (John Cabell), |d 1821-1875.
776 1__ |c Original |w (OCoLC)13043885
776 1__ |c Microfilm |w (OCoLC)26953742
830 _0 |a Beyond the shelf: serving historic Kentuckiana through virtual access (IMLS LG-03-02-0012-02) ; |v B92-52-26953742.
856 40 |i http://nur.nclm.org/KUK/KDI/R92-52-26953742
948 ___ |a net |b See Internet Access
948 ___ |a mfn |b CD 2003-0002
994 ___ |a X0 |b KUK
Discovery: UK OPAC

Database Name: University of Kentucky Libraries

Basic Search  Guided Keyword Search  Course Reserve Search

Search:

reminiscences of a soldier of the orphe

Set single limit:

None

In:

Keyword Anywhere-Relevancy Ranked
Author
Title
Journal Title
Subject
Call Number
Advanced Boolean (AND, OR, NOT)

50 records per page  Search  Reset  Select More Limits

Keyword Search

- enter words and/or phrases above;
- use quotes to search phrases: "world wide web"
- use + to mark essential terms: +explorer
- use * to mark important terms: *internet
- use ? to truncate: comput? would include "computer", "computers", "computing" Example: +lincoln "civil war" "united states"

Heading Search

- For personal author searches, enter the last name first.
  Examples: Clemens sa kubler Ross
- For title searches, omit initial articles (a, an, the).
Database Name: University of Kentucky Libraries
Search Request: Title = reminiscences of a soldier of the orphan brigade
Search Results: Displaying 1 through 3 of 3 entries.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>#</th>
<th>Title &lt;</th>
<th>Title Long</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade,</td>
<td>Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade, by Lieut. L. D. Young.</td>
<td>Young, Lot D., b. 1842.</td>
<td>1915</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade by Lieut. L.D. Young.

Main Author: Young, Lot D., b. 1842.
Title: Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade [electronic resource] / by Lieut. L.D. Young.
Publisher: [Louisville : Courier-Journal Job Printing Company, 1918?]
Description: 99 p. ; 23 cm.
Subject(s): Young, Lot D., b. 1842.
United States History Civil War, 1861-1865 Personal narratives Confederate side.
United States History Civil War, 1861-1865 Regimental histories Kentucky inf. (C.S.A.) 1st Brigade.
Notes: Printing Master B92-52.
Electronic reproduction. 2002. (Beyond the shelf, serving historic Kentuckiana through virtual access (IMLS LG-03-02-0012-02) ; B92-52-26953729)


Database: University of Kentucky Libraries
Location: INTERNET
Call Number: See Internet Access
Reminiscences of a Soldier of the Orphan Brigade
Discover: KYVL

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Discovery: KYVL

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E-TEXT & ORAL HISTORY COLLECTION

Basic Search

Search in: full text

Find: orphan brigade

Tip: work* finds "worker," "working," etc.

war and peace finds "war and peace"

Limit to:

and

Other searches: Boolean, Proximity, Bibliographic

Viewing collections for Group: All collections

Collection Number of Texts
Kentuckiana Electronic Journals 146
Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection 311
Kentuckiana Manuscripts 1
Kentuckiana Oral History Transcripts 172
E-TEXT & ORAL HISTORY COLLECTION

Results

Your basic search for "orphan brigade", unsorted in Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection resulted in 124 matching terms in 12 full texts.

1 to 12 of 12 records

Author: Combs, Josiah Henry, 1886-1960.
Title: All that's Kentucky : an anthology / edited by Josiah Henry Combs.
Publication date: 1915.
Collection: Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection
Search results: 2 matches in full text
results details | list of all pages | view first page

Author: Young, Lot D., b. 1842.
Title: Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade / by Lieut. L.D. Young.
Publication date: 1918?
Collection: Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection
Search results: 107 matches in full text
results details | list of all pages | view first page

Author: Dickey, Fannie Porter.
Title: Blades o' Bluegrass : choice selections of Kentucky poetry, biographical sketches and portraits of authors / compiled by Mrs. Fannie Porter Dickey.
Publication date: 1892.
Collection: Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection
Search results: 1 match in full text
results details | list of all pages | view first page
<table>
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<tr>
<td>Author</td>
<td>Young, Lot D., b. 1842.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Availability</td>
<td>Electronic reproduction. 2002. (Beyond the shelf, serving historic Kentuckiana through virtual access (IMLS LC-03-02-0012-02) , These pages may be freely searched and displayed. Permission must be received for subsequent distribution in print or electronically.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Print Source</td>
<td>Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade / by Lieut. L.D. Young.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Source</td>
<td>Young, Lot D., b. 1842.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courier-Journal Job Printing Company,  
Louisville: 1918?

**List of pages**

- Page [NA]
- Page [NA]
- Page [NA]
- Page [NA]
- Page [NA]
- Page 5
- Page 6
- Page 7
- Page 8
- Page 9
- Page 10
- Page 11
Results

Your basic search for "orphan brigade", unsorted in Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection resulted in 124 matching terms in 12 full texts.

Refine this search

Page [NA]
- ... U By LIEUT. L. D. YOUNG, ... Paris, Kentucky Reminiscences of a Soldier of the Orphan Brigade / ... Page [NA]
- ... Reminiscences of a Soldier of the Orphan Brigade By LIEUT. L. D. YOUNG Paris, Kentucky / ... Page [NA]
- ... THE ORPHAN BRIGADE. By Prof. N. S. Shaler of the Federal Army. Eighteen hundred and sixty-one: The ... Page 6
- ... r in 5 / THE ORPHAN BRIGADE, which the world is now engulfed and it was mainly a work of pastime and personal ... Page 7
- ... nd compliment the magnifi- cent record of that little band of Kentuckians, known in history as the "Orphan Brigade" and whose achieve-ments form one of the most brilliant chapters in the his-tory of ...
Reminiscences of a Soldier of the Orphan Brigade
Discover KyVL

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Click on linked letters in the alphabetic scale below to browse the main entries beginning with those letters.

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z

- Yandell, Lunsford P. (Lunsford Pitts), 1805-1879. Contributions to the geology of Kentucky / by Lunsford P. Yandell, M.D., and Benjamin F. Shumard, M.D.
- Young, Bennett Henderson, 1843-1919. Prehistoric men of Kentucky : a history of what is known of their lives and habits, together with a description of their implements and other relics and of the tumuli which have earned for them the designation of Mound builders.
- Young, Bennett Henderson, 1843-1919. Battle of the Thames : in which Kentuckians defeated the British, French, and Indians, October 5, 1813, with a list of the officers and privates who won the victory / by Colonel Bennett H. Young.
- Young, Bennett Henderson, 1843-1919. Eight years of Presbyterian evangelistic work in Kentucky / by Col. Bennett H. Young.
- Young, Bennett Henderson, 1843-1919. Confederate wizards of the saddle : being reminiscences and observations of one who rode with Morgan / by Bennett H. Young.
- Young, Jacob, 1776-1859. Autobiography of a pioneer : or, The Nativity, experience, travels, and ministerial labors of Rev. Jacob Young ; with incidents, observations, and reflections.
- Young, Lot D., b. 1842. Reminiscences of a soldier of the Orphan brigade / by Lieut. L.D. Young.

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To report errors, contact kdl-help@kdl.kyvl.org
Your basic search for "orphan brigade", unsorted in Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection resulted in 124 matching terms in 12 full texts.

Author: Combs, Josiah Henry, 1886-1960.
Title: All that's Kentucky : an anthology / edited by Josiah Henry Combs.
Publication date: 1915.
Collection: Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection
Search results: 2 matches in full text
results details | list of all pages | view first page

Author: Johnson, Lewis Franklin, 1859-1931.
Title: Epitome of the Kentucky State Historical Society / by L.F. Johnson.
Publication date: 192-?]
Collection: Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection
Search results: 1 match in full text
results details | list of all pages | view first page

Author: Dickey, Fannie Porter.
Title: Blades o' Bluegrass : choice selections of Kentucky poetry, biographical sketches and portraits of authors / compiled by Mrs. Fannie Porter Dickey.
Publication date: 1892.
Collection: Kentuckiana Electronic Texts Collection
Search results: 1 match in full text
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1.

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