

Table 2. Regression Results.

Dependent variable	Probability of having an outpatient visit	Log expenditure conditional on outpatient visit
MMC enrollment (SE)	-0.04*** (0.004)	-1.26*** (0.178)
% change	-50.96%	-71.64%
Pretransition average monthly utilization/spending	7.85%	\$279.99
Observations	51 780	3678

Source. Deidentified, linked Medicaid claims and enrollment data provided by the Kentucky Cabinet for Health and Family Services.

Note. The pretransition time period is January 1999 to May 1999, while the posttransition time period is June 1999 to December 1999. The stars represent the results of tests for difference in means or proportions between the treatment and control groups. Regressions include month fixed effects and child fixed effects. MMC = Medicaid managed care.

*Statistically significant difference at 5% level. **Statistically significant difference at 1% level. ***Statistically significant difference at .1% level.

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