

Effects of predispersal insect seed predation on the early life history stages of a rare cold sand-desert legume

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Supplementary Table S1. Geographical location and number of plants (flowering and nonflowering, but not including seedlings) in the four study populations of *Astragalus lehmannianus* in Xinjiang Province, China, in 2016.

Population	Site	Longitude	Latitude	Elevation	Total number of plants
P1	Wutong valley, north of Fukang city	87°53'09"E	44°21'57"N	447m	>200
P2	Cainan of Fukang City	88°08'28"E	44°22'16"N	507m	42
P3	National Defense Road No. 216, Jimsar	88°47'13"E	44°23'55"N	537m	47
P4	Provincial Road No. 240, Qitai	89°37'36"E	44°07'51"N	674m	35