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Editors' Preface and Acknowledgements

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# Table of Contents

**Editors’ Preface and Acknowledgments**  
Grace Cale and Lydia Shanklin Roll  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gold Mining and Unequal Exchange in Western Amazonia: A Theoretical Photo Essay</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gordon L. Ulmer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Race vs. Class: Is the Market Colorblind?</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>David Luke</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Challenging Dominant Market Theories in Five Ways</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas Janoski</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 poems</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John F. Sherry, Jr.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A Town Without a Market</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saakshi Joshi</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two Poems on the Hong Kong Democracy Movement</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jenny Banh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Next Time the World Goes Downhill: America and the 1983 Ethiopian Famine</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bethany Sharpe</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Six Poems</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>James A. Wren</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capitalism and “Blithedale”: Exploring Hawthorne’s Response to 19th Century American Capitalism</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kyle G. Phillips</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financialization and Social Theory: An Interview with Dr. Greta Krippner</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grace Cale and Lydia Shanklin Roll</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lessons of the Great Depression: An Interview with Dr. Peter Temin</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karla Encalada-Falconi and Lilian Milanés</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Theorizing: An Interview with Professor Margaret Archer</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grace Cale and Lydia Shanklin Roll</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Considering Crises and Neoliberalism: An Interview with Dr. Alex Callinicos</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andrew Beutel, Delmar Reffett, and Ashley Ruderman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Contributors


**Thomas Janoski** is professor of Sociology and Director of the Quantitative Initiative in Policy and Social Research (QIPSR) at the University of Kentucky. He is the author of *The Political Economy of Unemployment* (1990), *Citizenship and Civil Society* (1998), and *The Ironies of Citizenship* (2012), and the co-author of *Dominant Divisions of Labor* (2013) and *The Structural Causes of Unemployment* (2014). He was also the lead editor on *The Handbook of Political Sociology* (2005). He is currently working on a project that criticizes market dominance from a sociological and anthropological perspective. He has taught political sociology, the sociology of work, and sociological theory in transition at the University of Kentucky, Duke University, and the University of California-Berkeley.

**Saakshi Joshi** is a doctoral student in Anthropology at the University of Delhi, India. Her research focuses on notions of belonging, memory and ecological nationalism among people affected by the Tehri dam in the Himalayan state of Uttarakhand, India. A Fulbright-Nehru Doctoral Researcher for 2014-15 at the University of Kentucky Appalachian Center, she is exploring belonging and memory linked to land in Appalachian Kentucky as a continuation of her ongoing doctoral work in India.

**David Luke**, a native of Grand Rapids, Michigan, attended Grand Valley State University and earned bachelors degrees in Accounting and Sociology, subsequently working as an accountant and earning his Certified Public Accountant license. David returned to school to study sociology and earned his Masters degree in 2012. He is currently a PhD candidate in sociology and has a number of research interests including race & ethnicity, social inequality, and the sociology of work and organizations. He is the co-author of *The Causes of Structural Unemployment: Four Factors that Keep People from the Jobs They Deserve*. His dissertation research concerns affirmative action and diversity programs in higher education and employment.
**Bethany Sharpe** is a PhD candidate in History at the University of Kentucky. Her research focuses on humanitarianism and U.S. Foreign Relations during the Cold War.

**John F. Sherry, Jr.** is the Raymond W. & Kenneth G. Herrick Professor of Marketing at the University of Notre Dame. He is an anthropologist who studies consumer behavior, brand strategy, art and aesthetics, and moral economy. He is a Fellow of the American Anthropological Association and the Society for Applied Anthropology. Sherry is a past President of both the Association for Consumer Research and the Consumer Culture Theory Consortium.

**Gordon Lewis Ulmer** is a PhD candidate of anthropology at The Ohio State University. Since 2008 he has been documenting the role conservation-based labor plays in the lives of local and migrant workers in the Peruvian Amazon. His doctoral research examines the material, social, and cultural outcomes for households that depend on livelihoods in both natural resource extraction (e.g., logging and mining) and biodiversity conservation (e.g., ecotourism and park guarding).

**James A. Wren** has spent much of the last decade confronting the creative process. He holds a PhD in comparative literature from The University of Washington, a DPhil in modern Japanese literature and cultural studies from Niigata University (Japan), and a DSc in immunogenetics and Silk Road Studies from The Chinese University of Mining and Technology (P.R.C.). Hitherto, he pursued a career in medicine, before moving into literature and language at Rhodes College and The University of Hawai‘i and has widely published in the areas of modern Japanese and Indonesian literature, as well as in Pacific Island Studies, medical history and narrative theory.
Collective Members

**Grace Cale** is a doctoral student in Sociology at the University of Kentucky. Her comparative-historical research of politics and economics focuses on neoliberalism and financialization. She is particularly interested in exploring how a mix of quantitative and qualitative research methods can trace the development of these phenomena and their effects on diverse types of inequality.

**Lydia Shanklin Roll** is a doctoral student in Anthropology at the University of Kentucky. Her research, situated in Istanbul, Turkey, examines what Kurdish university students’ narratives about ethnicity and the state can reveal about the ways that claiming collective ethno-linguistic identity categories and temporality may intersect within an ethnically assertive state.

**Andrew Beutel** is a PhD candidate in English at the University of Kentucky. His areas of specialization include twentieth century British literature, modernism, the philosophy of history, and critical theory. He is particularly interested in how the aesthetic and spiritual visions of modernist writers emerged from and responded to a post-Christian world.

**Karla Encalada-Falconi** is a doctoral student in the Department of Anthropology at the University of Kentucky. Her research interests include, indigenous peoples in Latin America, anthropology of the state, neoliberalism and postneoliberalism, Marxist theory, and philosophy within Anthropology. She received her MA in Social Anthropology from the Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences, Ecuador.

**Lilian Milanés** is a PhD student within the department of Anthropology at the University of Kentucky. As a medical anthropologist she is studying type two diabetes among Latinos within the U.S. Her dissertation research is centered around Puerto Rican type two diabetics’ utilization of community activism and grassroots organizations within Humboldt Park, Chicago.

**Delmar Reffett** is a PhD student in the English Department at the University of Kentucky. His research develops insights of psychoanalysis and Frankfort School theorists towards understanding literary aesthetics, particularly those involved in the literature of Britain’s Modernist period. He is currently working on an account of the modernist novel that makes use of the Freudian notion of “the Death Drive.”
Ashley Ruderman earned her certificate in Social Theory in conjunction with her MA in English at the University of Kentucky. She is now a PhD student in Gender & Women’s Studies. Ashley’s research attends to the complexities of passing, particularly LGBTQ passing, in American culture.

William Stroupe is a J.D. student at Georgetown Law who holds MAs in French and Diplomacy & International Commerce from the University of Kentucky. His research examines the international legal theory of state sovereignty and the construction of the "society of states" through a postmodern lens.

Kiara Wessling
Editors’ Preface
Grace Cale and Lydia Shanklin Roll

The twenty-fourth edition of *disClosure: A Journal of Social Theory* presents the theme of “Market Failures, Famines, and Crises.” Within its pages, we hope to present the opportunity to explore ways of understanding and interpreting times of financial uncertainty and instability through an interdisciplinary lens.

In this issue, you will find scholarly articles and creative writing that explore the topics related to the journal theme. The range of articles presented cover content from reevaluations of current research on markets to fiction inviting us to question how markets and the economy shape our perceptions and life experiences. The journal includes scholarly articles and essays, works of fiction and poetry, and interviews with prominent scholars in fields relating to social theory and this issue’s theme.

The collection of scholarly articles and essays in this volume cover a range of topics that critically examine different aspects of market relations. Ulmer’s photo essay provides us with a closer look at how markets influence the gold mining process in the Amazon. Luke takes a step into the macro perspective to ask whether the market is truly colorblind as its proponents claim. Janoski then guides readers to critically examine and challenge dominant theories of just how these markets truly work. Sharpe provides a meaningful reflection on the relationship between the United States and the 1983 Ethiopia Famine. Finally, Phillips provides an exploration of American capitalism.

Fiction and poetry provide a creative lens through which to explore the impact of markets on the lives of individuals and communities. Sherry explores the affective meanings of the market through four poems, This is carried further by Joshi’s short story, *A Town Without A Market*. Banh provides reflections on the Hong Kong Democracy Movement in two poems. Wren’s six visceral poems explore issues related to crisis, trauma, and personal failures.

Finally, the Spring Lecture Series of the Committee on Social Theory gave our Collective an opportunity to discuss many issues related to market failures, famines, and crises with leading scholars from a variety of disciplines. The interviews with Drs. Greta Krippner and Peter Temin explore topics such as the lessons from the Great Depression, financialization, and how to bridge social theory with the study of how seemingly abstract economic forces have real effects on human experiences. An additional interview with Professor Margaret Archer allows us to take a step back, to think about social theory and social theorizing more broadly.
Acknowledgements

A journal such as disClosure is first and foremost a collective endeavor. It was also, for us, an opportunity to learn the editorial process. We are grateful for the support provided by our advisors throughout. Marion Rust, Director of the Committee on Social Theory, Lisa Cliggett, Interim Director of the Committee on Social Theory, and Jeff Peters, Faculty Advisor to disClosure, provided guidance as we navigated the process and put the 24th issue together. Additionally, we would like to thank Eir-Anne Edgar, the Social Theory Research Assistant, for her availability to always answer questions.

All aspects of the journal are online, from the call for papers to publication. This would have been nearly impossible without the dedicated efforts of Adrian Ho, Director of Digital Scholarship at the University of Kentucky Libraries, and our team at bepress, especially Michelle Barron.

We would like to thank the editors of disClosure 23, Rachael Hoy and Christina Williams, for their support and advice.

To our editorial collective—thank you for your dedication and commitment. It has been a privilege to work with all of you in putting this issue together.

Last year’s ST 600 course, entitled “Market Failures, Famines, and Crises,” co-taught by Drs. David Hamilton (History), Thomas Janoski (Sociology), David Freshwater (Agricultural Economics), and Arnold Farr (Philosophy) was the guiding theme for this year’s issue. We’d like to thank these professors and our visiting scholars, Peter Temin, Greta Krippner, Cormac Ó Gráda, and Alex Callinicos for their contributions and for starting the conversations presented in this issue. It was a powerful and fascinating learning experience, which would have been impossible without them.

Finally, we wish to thank the contributors. We are excited to present and publish your work, without which there would be no 24th issue.