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Methods and Animal Model for Analyzing Age-Related Macular Degeneration

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Jayakrishna

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(45) **Date of Patent:** **Sep. 29, 2009**

(54) **METHODS AND ANIMAL MODEL FOR
ANALYZING AGE-RELATED MACULAR
DEGENERATION**

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patent is extended or adjusted under 35
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30, 2002.

(51) **Int. Cl.**
G01N 33/00 (2006.01)
A01K 67/027 (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** **800/3; 800/18**

(58) **Field of Classification Search** **800/3,**
800/18

See application file for complete search history.

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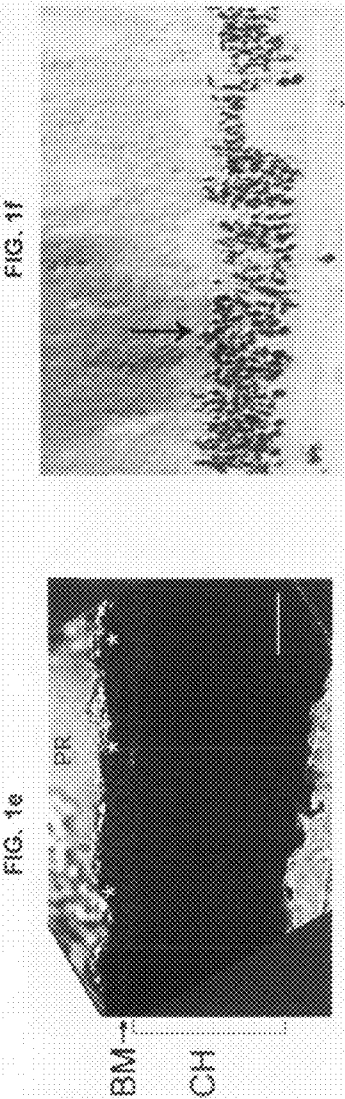
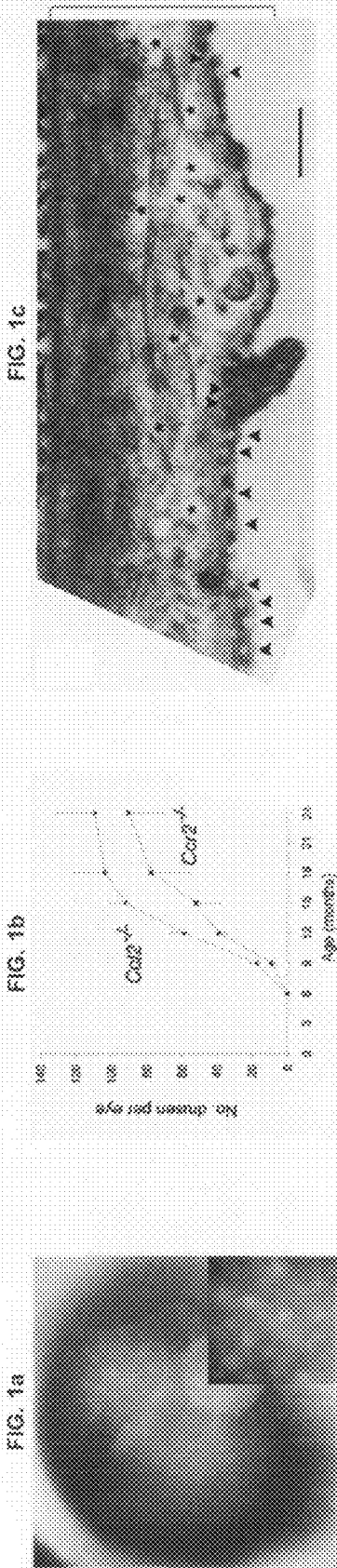
Primary Examiner—Anne-Marie Falk

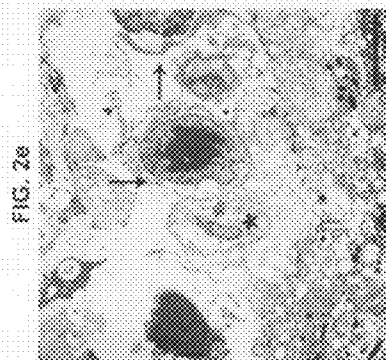
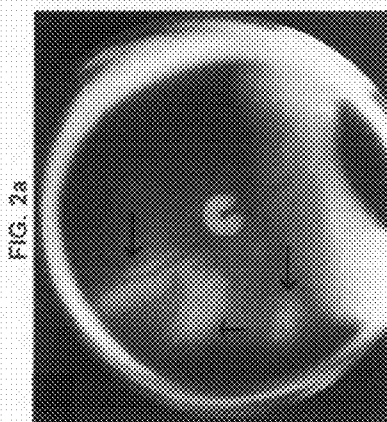
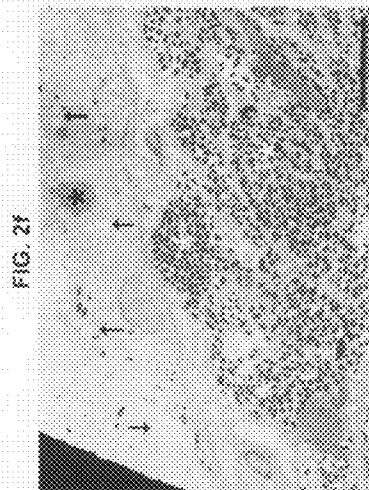
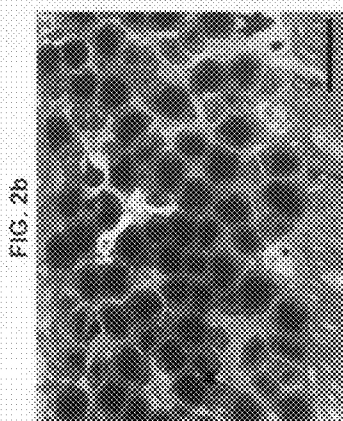
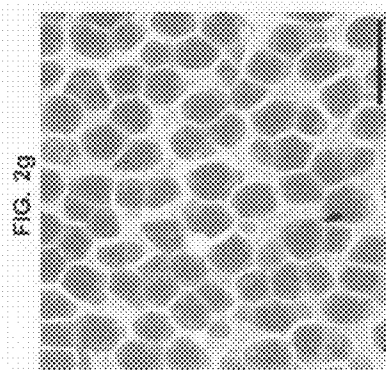
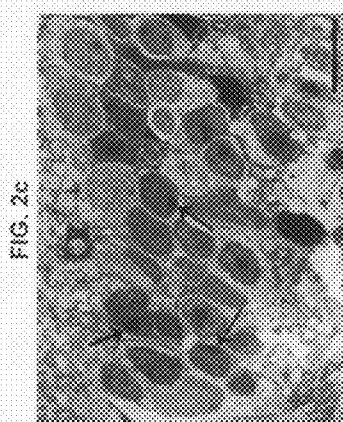
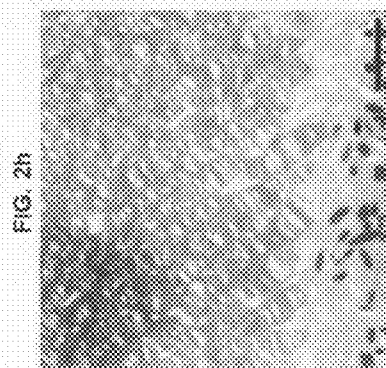
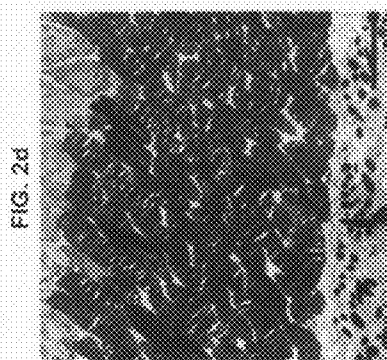
(74) *Attorney, Agent, or Firm*—McDermott Will & Emery
LLP

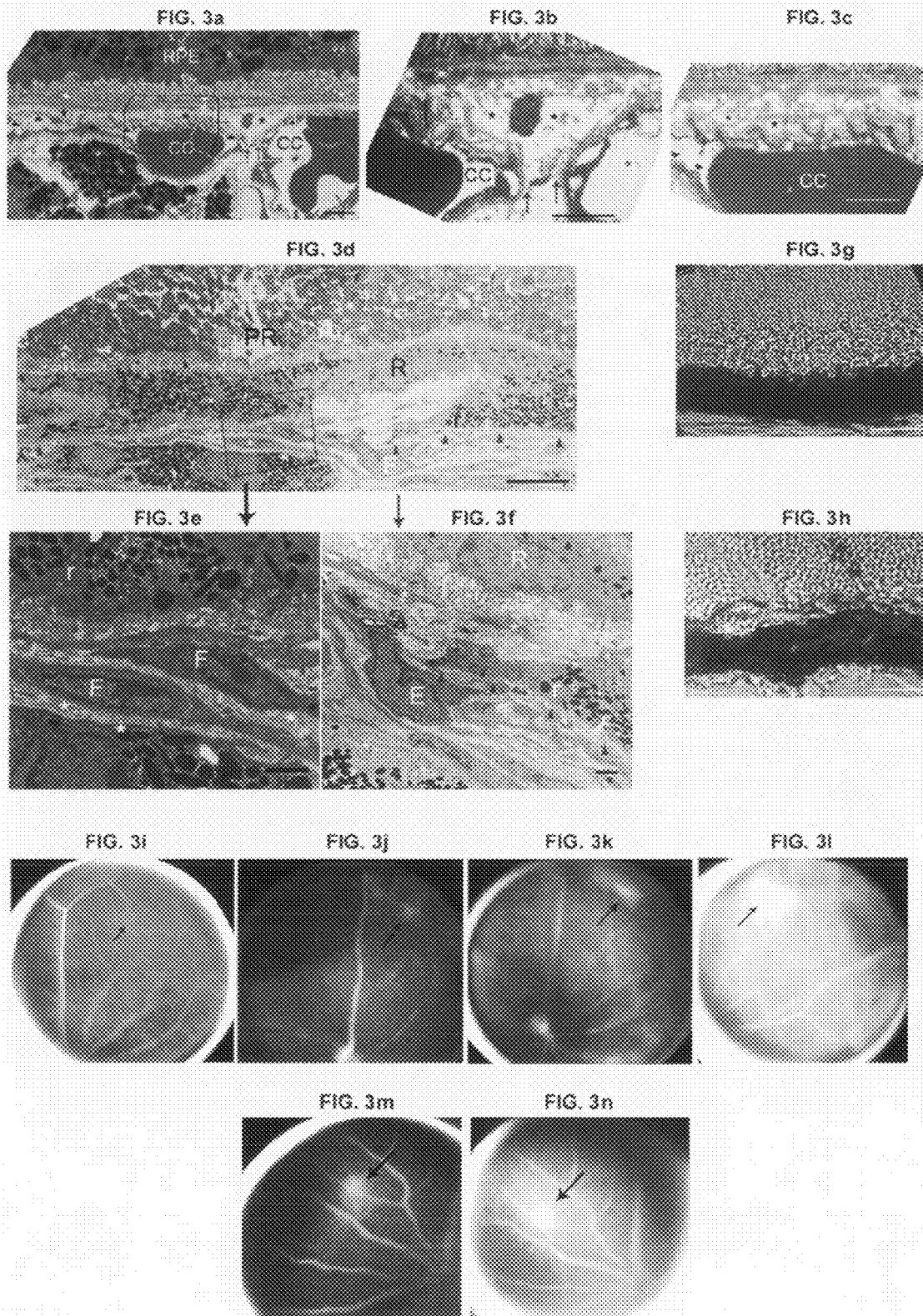
(57) **ABSTRACT**

Methods for testing candidate drugs for treatment of age-
related macular degeneration are provided. Ccl2-deficient,
and Ccr2-deficient mice are used to determine the effect of
candidate drugs and treatments on development of age-re-
lated macular degeneration. Also provided is a Ccl2-defi-
cient, Ccr2-deficient dual knockout mouse, which is a useful
animal model for age-related macular degeneration.

27 Claims, 23 Drawing Sheets
(6 of 23 Drawing Sheet(s) Filed in Color)







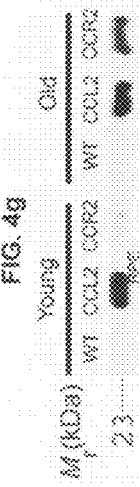
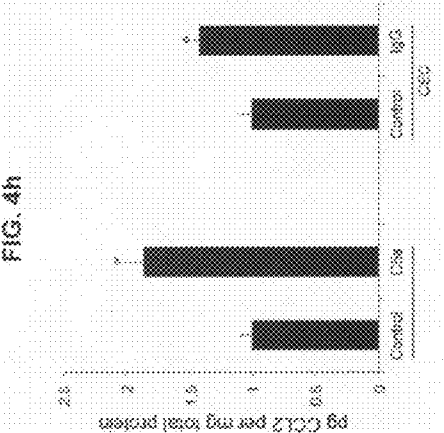
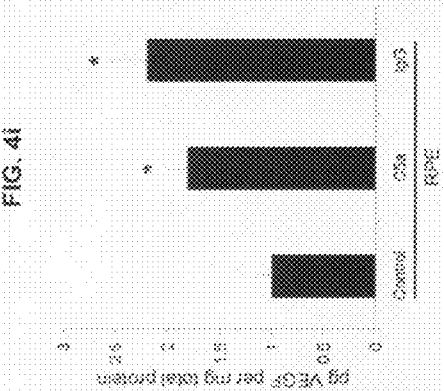
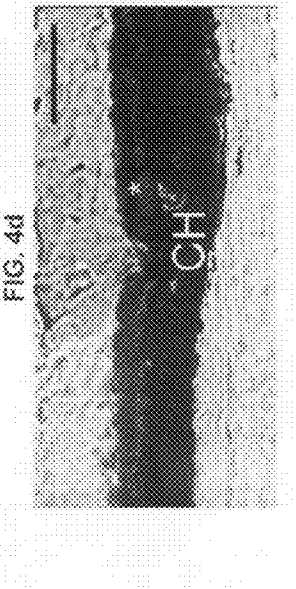
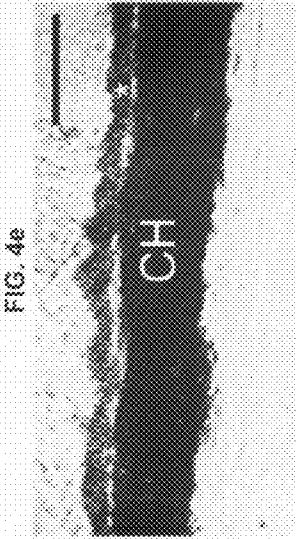
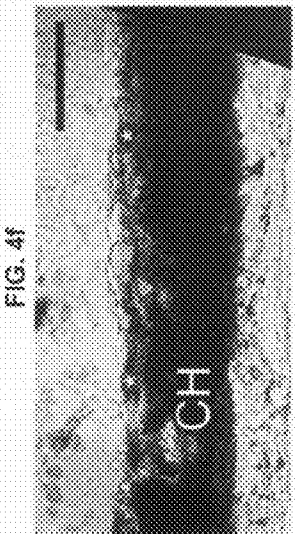
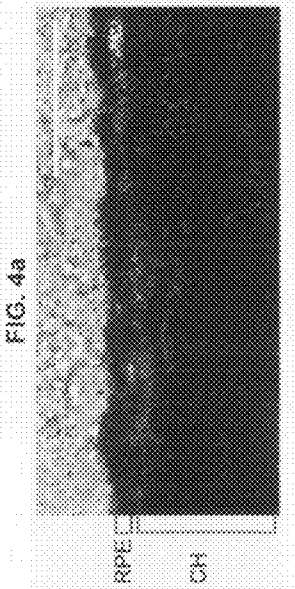
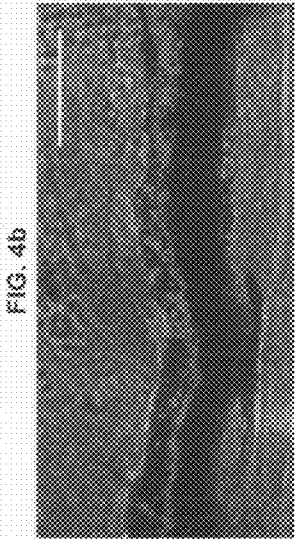
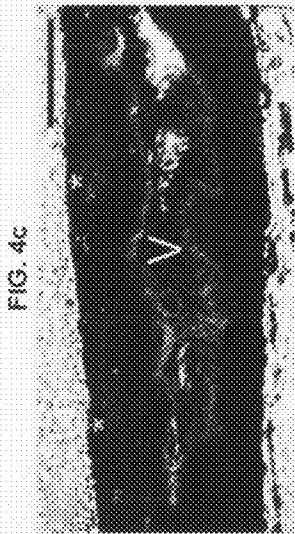


FIG. 5b

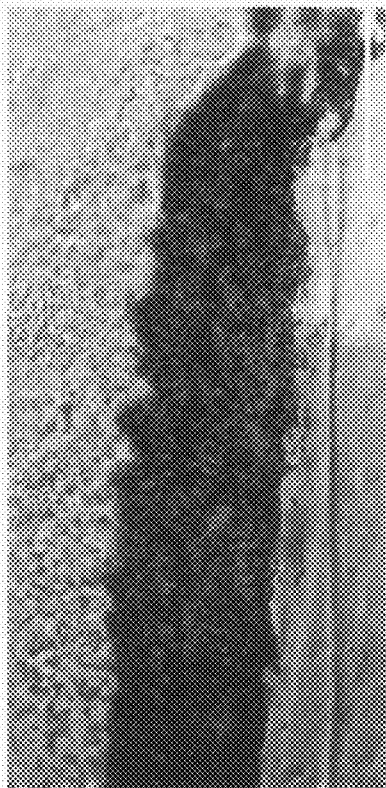


FIG. 5a

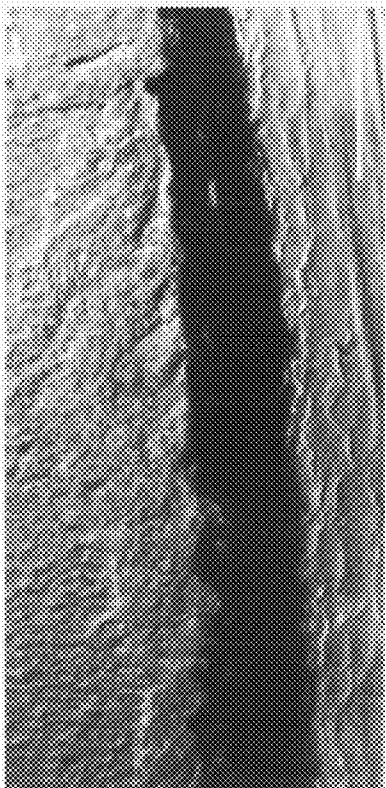


FIG. 5e

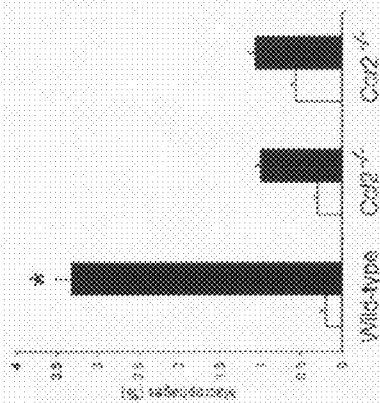


FIG. 5d

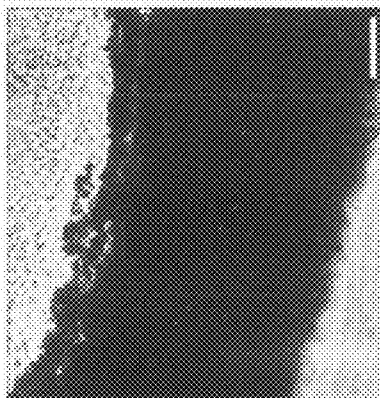


FIG. 5c

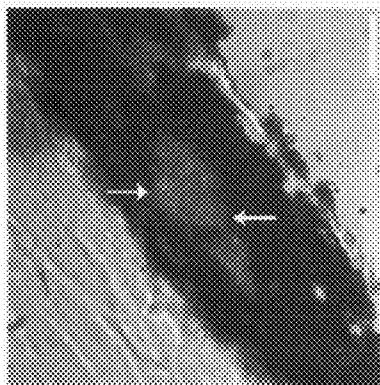
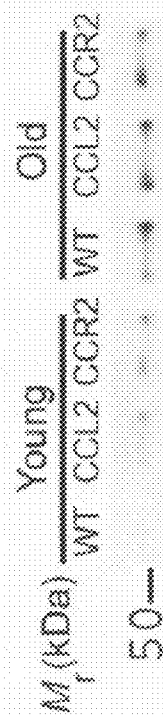


FIG. 5f



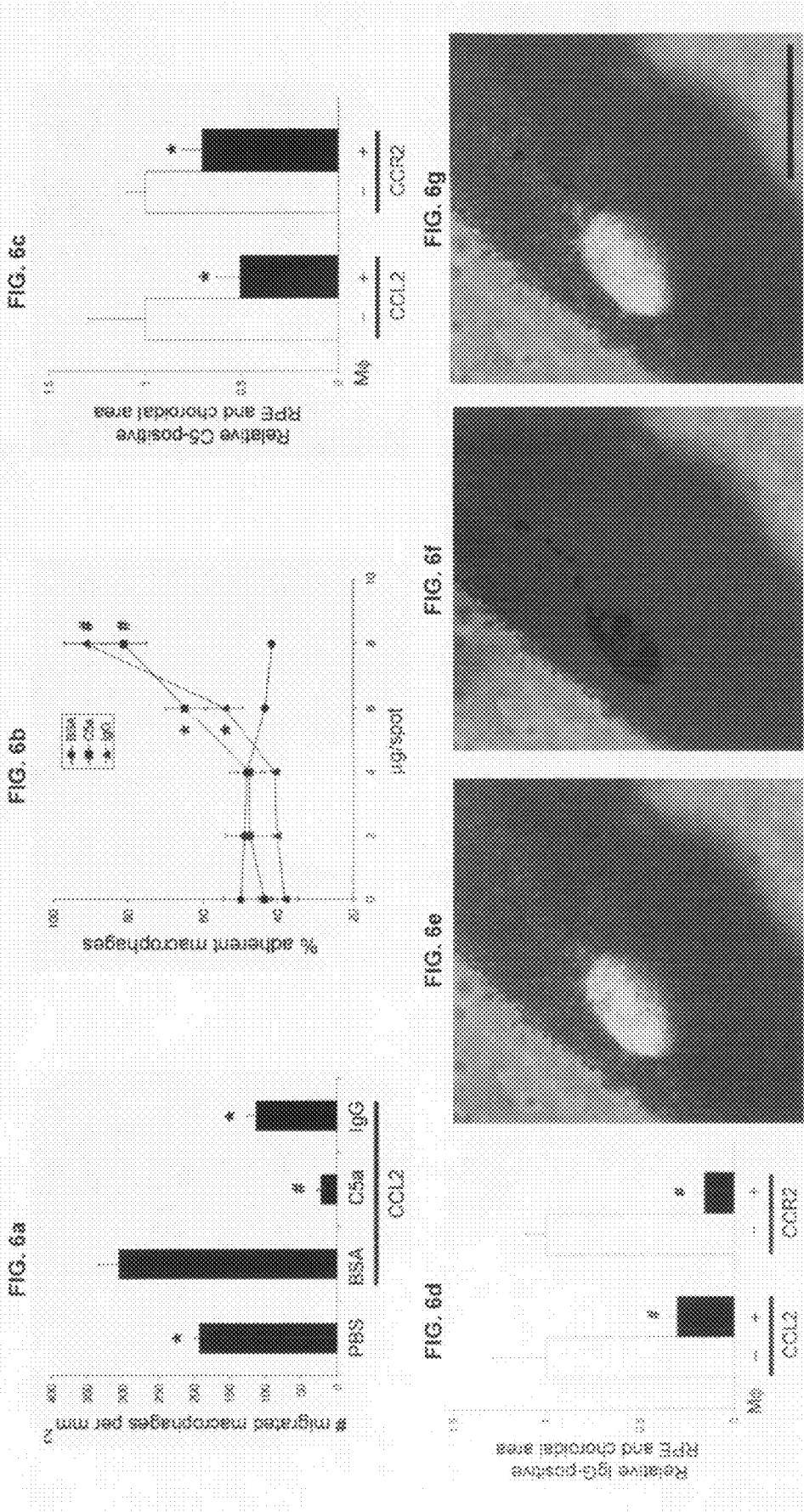


Figure 7A

SEQ ID NO 1: Human Ccl2 gene:

Sequence 1:

```
1   ggaaccgaga ggctgagact aaccagaaaa catccaattc tcaaaactgaa gctcgcactc
61  tcgcctccag catgaaagtc tctgccgccc ttctgtgcct gctgctcata gcagccacct
121 tcattcccca agggctcgct cagccagatg caatcaatgc ccagtcacc tgctgttata
181 acttcaccaa taggaagatc tcagtgcaga ggctcgcgag ctatagaaga atcaccagca
241 gcaagtgtcc caaagaagct gtgatcttca agaccattgt ggccaaggag atctgtgctg
301 accccaagca gaagtgggtt caggattcca tggaccacct ggacaagcaa acccaaactc
361 cgaagacttg aacactcact ccacaaccca agaactctga gctaacttat tttcccctag
421 ctttccccag acaccctgtt ttatttttatt ataataaatt ttgtttgttg atgtgaaaca
481 ttatgcctta agtaatgtta attcttattt aagttattga tgttttaagt ttatctttca
541 tgggtactagt gttttttaga tacagagact tggggaaatt gcttttcctc ttgaaccaca
601 gttctacccc tgggatgttt tgagggctct tgcaagaatc attaatacaa agaatttttt
661 ttaacattcc aatgcattgc taaaatatta ttgtggaat gaatattttg taactattac
721 accaaataaa tatatttttg tacaaaaaaa aaaaaaa
```

Figure 7B

SEQ ID NO. 2: Human Ccl2 gene variant

Sequence 2:

```
1   agactaaccg agaaacatcc aattctcaaa ctgaagctcg cactctcgcc tccagcatga
61  aagtctctgc cgcccttctg tgccctgctg tcatagcagc caccttcatt cccaagggc
121 tcgctcagcc agatgcaatc aatgccccag tcacctgctg ttataacttc accaatagga
181 agatctcagt gcagaggctc gcgagctata gaagaatcac cagcagcaag tgtcccaaag
241 aagctgtgat cttcaagacc attgtggcca aggagatctg tgctgacccc aagcagaagt
301 ggggttcagga ttccatggac cacctggaca agcaaaccca aactccgaag acttgaacac
361 tcaactccaca acccaagaat ctgcagctaa cttattttcc cctagctttc ccagacacc
421 ctgttttatt ttattataat gaattttgtt tgttgatgtg aaacattatg ccttaagtaa
481 tgtaattctt tatttaagt attgatgttt taagtttatc tttcatggta ctagtgtttt
541 ttagatacag agacttgggg aaattgcttt tcctcttgaa ccacagttct acccctggga
601 tgttttgagg gtctttgcaa gaatcattaa tacaaagaat tttttttaac attccaatgc
661 attgctaaaa tattattgtg gaaatgaata ttttgtaact attacaccaa ataaatatat
721 tttgtacaaa aaaaaaaaaa aaa
```

Figure 7C

SEQ ID NO. 3: Human Ccl2 promoter region:

```
1   ccgagatgtt cccagcacag ccccatgtga gagctccctg gctccgggccc cagtatctgg
61  aatgcaggct ccagccaaat gcattctctt ctacgggac tggaacttc caaagctgcc
121 tcctcagagt gggaatttcc actcattct ctacgccag cactgacctc ccagcggggg
181 agggcatctt ttcttgacag agcagaagt ggaggcagac agctgtcact ttccagaaga
241 ctttcttttc tgattcatac ccttcacct ccctgtgttt actgtctgat atatgcaaag
301 gccaagtccac tttccagaga tgacaactcc ttctgaagt agagacatgc ttccaacact
361 cagaagccta tgtgaacact cagccagcaa agctgggaag tttttctctg tgaccatggg
421 ctaattggtc tccttctctg gattgtggct ttatcagata aaaacaagtg gtcattgccac
481 aggatgtcta taagccatt gattctggga ttctatgagt gatgctgata tgactaagcc
541 aggagagact tatttaaaaga tctcagcatc tttcagcttg ttaacctaga gaaaaccoga
601 agcatgactg gattataaag ggaaattgaa tgcgggccac caagttcatg gtaaaggatg
661 cactaacaga ttagagagag gtttcccctg atatgaggaa aacttcttgg aagatgaggt
721 gagatggcct aggaagaaat tcctacacaa aattgcacag tctctagtcc tggaaacatt
781 ttattcattg gataagaatg gattgaggca tgagcagagg actgagacaa acacagagaa
841 gtttcaacac tggttgggga gaaaaggagt aactagttag attcaggcag aacaagaata
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901 aggtctctca agaggcacia gcaaagcagg gctcgagtgt atttggtctc tcttcaccc
961 gctttttgtg attccaccag agtctgaaat gaccactcca tagagtctct gctctgggat
1021 tctccaggaa accaatatcc atcatgagac atcaagtcta gtcccaggaa gaagagattc
1081 tggaatggaa acatcctggg tgggagtctc agcacatcta ctattctgtc tgagttactg
1141 gacaaataac ttcagtttta acctaacgaa agctgggttg gttggaggac tgggcaggca
1201 gcgctggaaa gtatgtcagc accatacctg actccctgaa tgcactcaac aatgccatta
1261 ctgaccactt actagaaata aaacagtcac ttgttgaaata caaccggtt ctttttacia
1321 gtgtagttaa aagtgttttc tttcaagaaa ccccatgcat ttatagacat tgccctcagt
1381 accctttatg aaagaagtca ctagtctttg tatgcccatt gggcaagggc accgcaaggc
1441 tcagaaggag gaggcagtgg gctaggagaa tggagagatc agaattttaa actcagccca
1501 gccattaaca tgccctcaagt actcctatca tatttgtaag agacaacagt tcaactgaaat
1561 gaattctaa gtccttggtt tttatcagt gtgcttctgt agtttctgag gaaatctaa
1621 gcacaactga ggaatgaagt caggctttcc aattcccga atactcctcc actgcttact
1681 catgtccctt ggaattaa ggaagagcca ggagaatagc tgccataacc agggatgaac
1741 ttcttggtcca ctgctgcctg ctatgctagc aacagcctcc taactcataa tgacttagcc
1801 atgaggaaatg tttctagatt ctcttttagc tgtctgcca tttggaagat gctgaggaca
1861 gagagaggac ccaagcaggc aactagtgtg aggacttgta cacgtttcct tccagcagta
1921 tgtcagagag gtgagcagcc cactggggac agggctgcct gggttctgtg ctgcagggga
1981 ccttgagcag gctatttaac cttctgtgct ctcagttgcc tgatctataa catgaaaatt
2041 agcaatccct actagataaa gttggggaat ttacagagtt aatatttgta aaggtctgag
2101 aatattcctg gcagagtaag cactctgtga gtatgacact ggcatttctt ctgcagcact
2161 acatgctgtc tatgcctttg tccaagtctg aaaccctaga actcttagaa ttcagttcaa
2221 tgtttacaca atcctacagt tctgctaggc ttctatgat ctactattct gcatttgaat
2281 gagcaaatgg atttaatgca ttgtcagga gccggccaaa gcttgagagc tcttctctgg
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2521 cccattttgc tcatttggct tcagcagtga atggaaaaag tgtctcgtcc tgacccctg
2581 ctctcccttc ctacttctct gaaatccaca ggatgctgca tttgtcagc agatttaaca
2641 gccacttat cactcatgga agatccctcc tctgcttga ctccgcccct tctccctctg
2701 cccgctttca ataagaggca gagacagcag ccagaggaa cagagaggct agactaacc
2761 agaaacatcc aattctcaaa ctgaagctcg cactctcgcc tccagcatga aagtctctgc
2821 cgcccttctg tgccctgctg tcatagcagc caccttcatt cccaagggc tcgctcagcc
2881 aggtaaggcc cctcttctct ctcttgaaac cacattgtct tctctctgag ttatcatgga
2941 ccattcaagc agacgtggta cccacagctc tgccttaacg ctacttttcc aagataaggt
3001 gactcagaaa aggacaagg gtgagcccaa ccacacagct gctgctcggc agagcctgaa
3061 ctagaattcc agctgtgaac cccaatcca gctccttcca ggattccagc tctgggaaca
3121 cactcagcgc agttactccc ccagctgctt ccagcagagt ttggggatca gggtaatcaa
3181 agagaggggtg ggtgtgtagg ctgtttccag acacgctgga g

Figure 7D

SEQ ID NO. 4: Human Ccl2 gene and enhancer region:

1 ggtacctcct ccagccttgg ccacagtgtc atccttgggc cccctagggt tcagcctctt
61 gagtttgac ttgcagggtt ggtgtgtgct ctcaaagcag gactattgca tcaacatggc
121 aggtgcagag gtcttccgc ctcaatcgtc acccactgat ttctctgcca tggccttgaa
181 ctcaggcgac caatccagtt ggaacctccc cacactctcc gtggctaata attttgact
241 cagaagaaaa agcctcaatt tctctctctc caggaggtct cttggctcct gagcaaatgt
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361 caggacaatg agtgcttatt tacaagtgc tgtttctact tgaataaggt ttctataaac
421 taagaagtgt tcttaggga cacaagtaac tggcactcct gttggaaaat gctaagatct
481 aggtcacgcg cacttcccc aacagacaca tacacacatt cacacacaca cacacacaca
541 cacacacaca cacacacaca cacacatata gcttgtctgc actctagcac tggcactgac
601 gctaacgcta taatcctggg caactttatt tccccatctt acattaagca gtggtgcagg
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721 atttattgag catctgatgc taggtctca tgcgtgtgat gcaggagtaa actagacaga

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841 aacagctcca aggggaacag tgcacttgta aagtttctct cattaccatg gccacatccg
901 tgagcaataa ataagttgca tagttgaatt atttgataat gctttgtttt taactccctg
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1321 tccagatgga aaaagtggag aactcagggg accaaaagtc ttgcttcttt actaatttcc
1381 ctgtctgaca ttaaatacat ctacagttca gatatctggg ggaagtgact agagattctt
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1561 ttctggaagc agagagtggg gctgaggggtg acatgaggtg aggagacagg agaggccctg
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9481 acaaagctga gtagtaggc ttggtggtga caaaggaaac tgatttcaga ggggtgggct
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9601 ctgagtctcc gtagaagaat ctttatggca ggccagttag gcattaaagc accacccttc
9661 cagtcttcaa cataagcagc ccagagtcca atgaccctgg tcaaccattt agcaagagcc
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11581 gtgcaatgca ttcatctcct gttgctgcca acaatcagtt ccaggaaatc taggcttttt
11641 atgtcatgct caaaattctt ccagcctatg ctcatattc aaatccaaag ccacatccac
11701 atctgtaggt gttagttaca gaagcaccat atttccaggt accaaaatct gtattagttt
11761 cttattgtta ctgtaacaaa ttcccataag ctt

Figure 8A

SEQ ID NO. 5: Human Ccr2 gene Variant A

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121 acgagagcgg  tgaagaagtc  accacctttt  ttgattatga  ttacgggtgct  ccctgtcata
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241 tctttggttt  tgtgggcaac  atgctggtcg  tcctcatctt  aataaaactgc  aaaaagctga
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361 ctctcccatt  gtgggctcac  tctgctgcaa  atgagtgggt  ctttgggaat  gcaatgtgca
421 aattattcac  agggctgtat  cacatcggtt  attttggcgg  aatcttcttc  atcatcctcc
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2161 tatgatccta  atgaatgcat  aaaatgttaa  gttgatgggt  atgaaatgta  aatactgttt
2221 ttaacaacta  tgatttgga  aataaatcaa  tgctataact  atgttgataa  aag
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Figure 8B

SEQ ID NO. 6: Human Ccr2 gene – Variant B

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421 aattattcac  agggctgtat  cacatcggtt  attttggcgg  aatcttcttc  atcatcctcc
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1321 tccaacatgt gctcaggga taatccagaa aaactgtggg tagagacttt gactctccag
1381 aaagctcatc tcagctcctg aaaaatgcct cattaccttg tgctaactct cttttctag
1441 tcttcataat ttcttcactc aatctctgat tctgtcaatg tcttgaaatc aagggccagc
1501 tggaggtgaa gaagagaatg tgacaggcac agatgaatgg gagtgaggga tagtggggtc
1561 agggctgaga ggagaaggag ggagacatga gcatggctga gcctggacaa agacaaaggt
1621 gagcaaaggg ctcacgcatt cagccaggag atgatactgg tccttagccc catctgccac
1681 gtgtatttaa ccttgaaggg ttcaccaggg caggagagt ttgggaactg caataacctg
1741 ggagttttgg tggagtccga tgattctctt ttgcataagt gcatgacata tttttgcttt
1801 attacagttt atctatggca cccatgcacc ttacatttga aatctatgaa atatcatgct
1861 ccattgttca gatgcttctt aggccacatc cccctgtcta aaaattcaga aaattttgt
1921 ttataaaaaga tgcattatct atgatatgct aatatatgta tatgcaatat aaaatttag

Figure 8C

SEQ ID NO. 7: Human Ccr2 gene isoform A:

1 gtttatgaaa ttacagggct ggagacaaag atcacaatgt gaagacaaaa ttggagagcg
61 gtcctaataca gccagagcaa aatttctggc tcttgcctct ccccatcctg ggttgaatca
121 taggaacagg tggcaagatg ccagggctcag gagattccag aagtggcagc aagctcagtg
181 ttaccagggtc agggatgacc tgtcttatta ttgaaatctc agagatatgc tccaattccg
241 gccagagac acattgagag acaactgggg aacttgctat gttcctgaac aggcaatgag
301 ctgtcttcca agaaaaaacc tgagaccctt caagtctcag gtcttactta gcacatatac
361 caggtcttac acaggacaca tggttacaac tgactgaaat ctgggctggg tgtaggagct
421 cacacctgta atcccagccc ttcaggaggc tgaggcaggc agattgcctg agcccaggag
481 ttcgagacca gcccgggcaa catgacaaaa cccatctctt acaaaaaata gtcaggcatg
541 gtggcatgca cctgtagtct cagctacttg ggaggctgag atgagaggat tgcttgaggt
601 tgagactgca gtgaagcatg atcatgccac cgcactccag cctaggcaac agagcaagat
661 ctgtctgcaa aagaaagcaa aaacacaaca taacacaaca acaacaaca caacaacaac
721 agcaaaaaag ccaacttctt gaaatctgga aaggacacct ggactgccct gagcatttga
781 ttgttgttgg ctctagcagt ggatgcaccc ttcaacctct ggcaactctg agggctcaga
841 ctgttctgtt ctgtttgtta cctgtggagt gcctgccaga cctgctcta gctgctttag
901 gtccatttac cctcatagac cccagtcctt gttattcata ttcatattt gggaaatgga
961 aacttagaaa cttgccaaag ccacagcatg agatcctgcc tccggtgtct gctggattcc
1021 agaaagtgcc agggggccaa ttagatgaca ccatgttctc tgcacaatct taggaatgct
1081 cctagtctga tgtccccatt gcaaaattta cattatcttt taacaaaacg tctttccaag
1141 gaggggcatt taaaataact gaggttcttc ttgctaagga agttcctgac acaagagata
1201 atttagcatt tccttttcat taaaagttt gaaatcctgt aatttgtgat aatgtggatg
1261 aacctagagg atgttaagtg aaataagcca cacacagata gacaaatacc acgtgatctc
1321 actcttatgt ggaatttttt tttaaataag ttgcttagcc gggcatgatg gcacacacct
1381 gtaatcctag ctactcagga ggctgaggtg ggaggatggc ttgaactcag aaggtggagg
1441 ttgcagtga ctgagactgt gccagtgcac tccggtctgg gtgacagaat gaaaccaat
1501 ttaaaaaaaa aaaaaaagtt gctatcttag aaaaagacag tagagcagtg gttaccagag
1561 actggggagg aaagagagga ggtgagaatg ggcagcagtt gatcaacggg tacaagttta
1621 ccatgagata ggagaaacaa gtgctggtgc tctgctccaa gtaggggtgac ggtagttaat
1681 aatgaattct gtatatataa atagctagaa gagaggggtt tcaatatcat tattatttca

1741 aaagaaatga taaatgtttc agaggatgga tatgtaatta ccttgatttg atcattgcac
1801 aatgtataca tgtagcaaaa catcacattg tgtcccataa atatatacaa ttattatgtg
1861 aattaaataa aaaaaaattt taaagtctta tctaaatgaa atttctaacc agattctgaa
1921 tccatgatac cactgaaacc agcacacatg atcgagtaa aacctcatta tacttctctc
1981 actatcacca atacccttta ttctctggaa catgaaacat tctgttggtg tcatatcatg
2041 caaattatca ctagtaggag agcagagagt ggaaatgttc caggatataa gaccacaaag
2101 ataaagaagc tcagagtcgt tagaaacagg agcagatgta cagggtttgc ctgactcaca
2161 ctcaagggtg cataagcaag atttcaaaat taatcctatt ctggagacct caacccaatg
2221 tacaatgttc ctgactggaa aagaagaact atatttttct gatttttttt tttcaaactt
2281 ttaccattag ttgccctgta tctccgcctt cactttctgc aggaaacttt atttctact
2341 tctgcatacc aagtttctac ctctagatct gtttggttca gttgctgaga agcctgacat
2401 accaggactg cctgagacaa gccacaagct ggtgagttgt aggcattttt tccattactt
2461 tctgattcat aggtcaacg cacctcaaaag ctggaaatgc cgggtctggg tacaccctgg
2521 ggaactgcaa agcctgcaca cttgggggga atgatcaaga tgagaggcag ggggtgggat
2581 ggcatgtgca ccaggagatg ttagagaaac cctgaggaag agcagcgtgc agcaggtgat
2641 gggggagagt gggcagcaag cgaggccagg acagccactc tgctcagtca ccagtccaca
2701 cacccagggg ctcaactctgc cctctgagc acccaaggac gttaaagagc tggaaactgtt
2761 agtctaaata taggaccatc caagctctga accaaaatgt gtcccttgcc tcaactcagg
2821 agatccacag aggcagaagt aaggaattta ttttctgaaa gatagatttc tatcagttct
2881 ggggtgacatg ttctgacact tgaaatgaca cctaggacag cacatttcag gcatcttgct
2941 cattgttcac tgtagtagaa gctacatgct agccagttgt aaaaatgaaa ttaagtaatg
3001 tgtgcacagc atttaacata gcatctgagc ttcaggagca ctcaattaat gaccacagtt
3061 gtgattcttt aggcagatgc atttttttcc aactttgatc agaggtctta tttagcttct
3121 ccagatttca agaactctggc tcagtgatat gaaatacaag acttgtagaa agtgtcaatt
3181 gcaagagaaa tggaaggata aagtatacag gtgggtggaa aagaaattca cagtactgc
3241 cagaaaaaaa attcttgaga atcaagtcct gatgatgtta gggcttatag ttcttattat
3301 aaagagtttt atgtactcat tcagtgaaca tttattgggt cctcctttag ccaggtacta
3361 tcataagagc tgaaaataga agcataatcc agtccttgat cttgaggaac atgctgtgtg
3421 tagcagataa cataataagt gcttatctag atgcatgcag tgttatgtga taagagtaat
3481 atgacagagg atacagatta ggcttcacag agaaggggga tttgagcagg aggtattgaa
3541 ggggtgaatag aagctcacca atcatttttg gcagaggggc aaggacctgc aaaaccactg
3601 aagcatgaag gaaatgggtga gtttagggaa aatgaagaga agatggctgt gactgaagca
3661 caggattttg gattggagaa gggactggag gtgaggctga aaagaggcaa actcagaaaa
3721 gatgttgtgc tgggcagctt ggacattatc tttgaagccc accacatata agtcataggg
3781 ctactggagg ttttaagcta agagtgacta ttcaatttca acttaagaga agataggttg
3841 agaggggaaca tggcttgaga tgagccatga gcaaaggaaa gactacaaca aagccaggag
3901 tgaggagtggt gtgaagcaag aaagtgcagc ttgaaagcag tgcaagggg atgaatctga
3961 gaggcatacta tgagggtgaa ctcaaattgc atgataataa tacagggcat ttctctgtgt
4021 cagatgctgt cctaagtcct tactccattg atcttcacag caactcagca tagttaatat
4081 tttatgcata aagaaatcgg cacttgaagg agtaattggc cccagattac actgcctata
4141 aggattcaaa tccaggtttg tttggctcca aaaactggct cctaattttc agaaggagaa
4201 gcgacccagg gcaatgcccc attttgcttc ttaggcaatg gaggaatcca caatcggaag
4261 gagttttcag cagtgcocca tttggggtgg gttgaatttg aggtccctgc atgataccca
4321 ctttgctcac ttcagtgccct aaaactgagt atggttcata gtaggtgttc aataagtgtt
4381 gatgcagtga atacatgcat ggggagatat gcatcaggca atgggaaatt caactctaag
4441 gcttagggga aagctggagc ttgaagacag agctttagaa aacagtagca tagaaggag
4501 taggaaccat gagtttagac aatacaattc aggaagaact ttgtagcaag gataaagagg
4561 caaaaaatta aagaggtgag agctaagtgt ggtgcctggg gaactttaag gtgtgggcac
4621 ggggaggaga tgccagcaaa gaacatgaat aaaaagcggg agcacagccc ctcccactctg
4681 gaagccaaaa agaattgtaa atggaggaa ttagcagaag gatcaaatat ttgaagaggg
4741 tggaattgga ataaaaccag ggcatttgaa aaattgggtt gtcactgcaa tcttaacaag
4801 agaagttttg gcaggatgat ggaggcagaa agctgagaga atcatcagtt agaacgtttt
4861 tgacttcaga gaacagaaaa tgcagttcat aatggcttta aaacaggggc ttgtttttct
4921 cccagcaatt tgagaggcca aggcgggtgc atcaggaggt caagagaccg agaccatcct
4981 ggccaacatg gtgaatcccc atctctacta aaaatacaaa aattagcggg gcatgggtgt
5041 gcacgcctat agtcccatct actcaggagg ctgaggcagg agaatcactt gaaccagga
5101 ggtggaggtt gcagtgagct gagatcatgg ccactgcact atagcctgga gacacagcga

5161 gactccgtct ccaaaaaaaaa aaaaaaaagaa ggcagaaggt gaatagttca aggggtgggtt
5221 taggactcag tgataatagg attctgcctg gcttctcatg gttctctagg tcttccattc
5281 atggcaccat gccctcacta ggcattgctgc cagagcagga ggggcagggtg gagggttctc
5341 ttgtgtctgt cttatcaggg aagaagagct ttctcagaag cccccagcag actccctttt
5401 catattatgg tccagcaatg agtcacagac ctatgcacca cctgcaaagg agccagagaa
5461 aacaaacgcc cagcgctttt agcctgaaaa tgagaatctg gtttgctggg gaagataaag
5521 ggtgtcggaa aatggctgtt gggtaaatca ttgatgtctg ccactaggaa tgaaaggcaa
5581 atcaggaact ggcacacatg ctttcaggga gatggctgca agggagagggt caaagactgg
5641 gaagttgctt atgtggtgcc agactattttg gaagatcatg gattgcggtg tttgtgttgt
5701 gtggtcatca ttttgttctt tgtttacaga acagagaaaag tggattgaac aaggacgcat
5761 ttccccagta catccacaac atgctgtcca catctcgttc tcggtttatc agaaatacca
5821 acgagagcgg tgaagaagtc accacctttt ttgattatga ttacggtgct cctgtcata
5881 aatttgacgt gaagcaaatt ggggcccaac tcctgcctcc gctctactcg ctggtgttca
5941 tctttggttt tgtgggcaac atgctggtcg tcctcatctt aataaactgc aaaaagctga
6001 agtgcttgac tgacattttac ctgctcaacc tggccatctc tgatctgctt tttcttatta
6061 ctctcccatt gtgggtcac tctgctgcaa atgagtgggt ctttgggaat gcaatgtgca
6121 aattattcac agggctgtat cacatcggtt attttggcg aatcttcttc atcatctcc
6181 tgacaatcga tagatacctg gctattgtcc atgctgtgtt tgctttaaaa gccaggacgg
6241 tcacctttgg ggtggtgaca agtgtgatca cctggttggg ggctgtgttt gcttctgtcc
6301 caggaatcat ctttactaaa tgccagaaag aagattctgt ttatgtctgt ggcccttatt
6361 ttccacgagg atggaataat ttccacacaa taatgaggaa cattttgggg ctggtcctgc
6421 cgctgctcat catggtcatc tgctactcgg gaatcctgaa aaccctgctt cgggtgcgaa
6481 acgagaagaa gaggcatagg gcagtgaag tcactctcac catcatgatt gtttactttc
6541 tcttctggac tccctataat attgtcattc tcctgaacac cttccaggaa ttcttcggcc
6601 tgagtaactg tgaaagcacc agtcaactgg accaagccac gcaggtgaca gagactcttg
6661 ggatgactca ctgctgcac aatcccatca tctatgcctt cgttggggag aagttcagaa
6721 ggtatctctc ggtgttcttc cgaaagcaca tcaccaagcg cttctgcaaa caatgtccag
6781 ttttctacag ggagacagtg gatggagtga cttcaacaaa cagccttcc actggggagc
6841 aggaagtctc ggctggttta taaaacgagg agcagtttga ttgttgttta taaagggaga
6901 taacaatctg tatataacaa caaacttcaa gggtttgttg aacaatagaa acctgtaaa
6961 caggtgccca ggaacctcag ggctgtgtgt actaatagc actatgtcac ccaatgcata
7021 tccaacatgt gctcaggga taatccagaa aaactgtggg tagagacttt gactctccag
7081 aaagctcatc tcagctcctg aaaaatgcct cattacctg tgctaactct ctttttctag
7141 tcttcataat ttcttcactc aatctctgat tctgtcaatg tcttgaaatc aagggccagc
7201 ttgagggtgaa gaagagaatg tgacaggcac agatgaatgg gagtgaaggga tagtgggtc
7261 agggctgaga ggagaaggag ggagacatga gcatggctga gcctggacaa agacaaaggt
7321 gagcaaaggg ctcacgcatt cagccaggag atgatactgg tccttagccc catctgccac
7381 gtgtatttaa cettgaaggg ttcaccagggt caggagagat ttgggaactg caataacctg
7441 ggagttttgg tggagtccga tgattctctt ttgcataagt gcatgacata tttttgcttt
7501 attacagttt atctatggca cccatgcacc ttacatttga aatctatgaa atatcatgct
7561 ccattgttca gatgcttctt aggccacatc cccctgtcta aaaattcaga aaatttttgt
7621 ttataaaaaga tgcattatct atgatatgct aatatatgta tatgcaatat atataggctc
7681 ttgcttgatc tctccaggag gtatgtatta tgagaagggt gtggagaatg atgagttcct
7741 tcaccaggag caaaggacgg ggatcgtgtg gaaccactgc agaactattt ccgaaatcaa
7801 ctaagtggag agagccagga aggtgcac agaacccagt aaagcttctt gctcggatct
7861 gagctggttt gttttgtgct tgcttttccc tgccttgcca ctccctcac tcttctctt
7921 tccccacagc ctttttcaca tagctcttgg ctgtaggatt gcccactcc aaaaaccagt
7981 gtgtggagggt ccaggagtga gaccaggaaa gaatgtgaaa gtgactacac aaggactcct
8041 cgatggtcgt ggaaaaggaa agtcaattgg cagagcccct gaagccagtc ttcaggacaa
8101 agaaggagcc tagagacaga aatgacagat ctctgctttg gaaatcacac gtctggcttc
8161 acagatgtgt gattcacagt gtgaatcttg gtgtctacgt taccaggcag gaaggctgag
8221 aggagagaga ctccagctgg gttggaaaac agtattttcc aaactacctt ccagttcctc
8281 atttttgaat acaggcatag agttcagact ttttttaaat agtaaaaaata aaattaaagc
8341 tgaaaactgc aacttgtaaa tgtggtaaaag agttagtttg agttactatc atgtcaaacg
8401 tgaaaatgct gtattagtca cagagataat tctagctttg agcttaagaa ttttgagcag
8461 gtggtatgtt tgggagactg ctgagtcaac ccaatagttg ttgattggca ggagtggaa
8521 gtgtgtgatc tgtgggcaca ttagcctatg tgcattgcagc atctaagtaa tgatgtcgtt

8581 tgaatcacag tatacgctcc atcgctgtca tctcagctgg atctccattc tctcaggctt
8641 gctgccaaaa gcctttttgtg ttttgttttg tatcattatg aagtcatgcg tttaatcaca
8701 ttcgagtgtt tcagtgtctc gcagatgtcc ttgatgtcga tattgttccc tatttttgcca
8761 gtgggaactc ctaaatacaag ttggcttcta atcaaagctt ttaaacccta ttggtaaaga
8821 atggaagggtg gagaagctcc ctgaagtaag caaagacttt cctcttagtc gagccaagtt
8881 aagaatgttc ttatgttgcc cagtgtgttt ctgatctgat gcaagcaaga aacactgggc
8941 ttctagaacc aggcaacttg ggaactagac tcccaagctg gactatggct ctactttcag
9001 gccacatggc taaagaagggt ttcagaaaga agtggggaca gagcagaact ttcaccttca
9061 tatattttgta tgatcctaataaatgcataa aatgttaagt tgatgggtgat gaaatgtaaa
9121 tactgtttttt aacaactatg atttggaaaa taaatcaatg ctataactat gttgataaaa
9181 gatttaaaaa caactggctg tttttttaca ctgtgggtgtg gaagattgtg ttgtgttcac
9241 aactttttcac ttcttccctt gtgtgattac acacacctgc ccttgtgggtg tgacttgacg
9301 tgcgccttac aggccacaca accccatgcc ctccaccact ggctctgctg ctggaatgtg
9361 agcagaagtg acatctgcct catccaagca gagcctcttg ctgagccaca ggaaggccca
9421 ttccagatca caccctcag cccgtgcgcc ctgggtgaatg agaagacaca gggagctgca
9481 gccacatata acatgagcaa gaagtctgtg tttgctgtga taagccactg agttttaggg
9541 gttgtttgtt aagaagcaca aaaaccgatt aagacatgtg gtatatagtg acttcatata
9601 tagaatctgg aaaactatcc atttattttc aatcatggaa ttcaatatga caagcatccc
9661 ggaggggtcta cctatgccag actgggttgg aaacagaaag acagatgtta atgccagtgt
9721 cttttacacc tccaagtcca gggccagctg tggagtggga ggggtagaga aggtcctgtg
9781 cacagtcaca gtgcgtgtg cagagcagga acagaggcat ctgtgaaaag tgctgagagc
9841 ctggaggaca gagtgactaa tgcaatgaca gtcttgcatc ataggaataa cagccacagc
9901 aggattttat tgctgcaaaa gaaactgcc tttaaaaatt gccagccatc cgggaggtg
9961 aggcaggaga atggcatgaa tccaggaggc ggagcttgca gtgagccgag atcggggccac
10021 tgcactccag cctgggcaac agagccagac tccatctcaa aaaaaaaaaa aaa

Figure 8D

SEQ ID NO. 8: Human Ccr2 gene promoter:

1 gcacacctgt aatcccagcc cttcaggagg ctgaggcagg cagattgcct gagcccagga
61 gtteagagacc agcccgggca acatgacaaa accccatctc tacaaaaaat agtcaggcat
121 ggtggcatgc acctgtagtc tcagctactt gggaggctga gatgagagga ttgcttgagg
181 ttgagactgc actgaagcat gatcatgcc cgcactcca gcctaggcaa cagagcaaga
241 tcttgtcgca aaagaaagca aaaatacaac ataacacaac aacaacaaca acaacaaca
301 cagcaaaaaa gccaaacttct tgaaatctgg aaaggacacc tccactgccc tcagcatttg
361 attgttgttg gctctagcag tggatgcac cttcaacctc tggcactctg caggggctca
421 gactgttctg ttctgtttgt tactgttggg gtgcctgcca gacctgctc tagctgcttt
481 aggtccattt accctcatag acccccagtc ttgttattca tatttcatat ttgggaaatg
541 gaaacttaga aacttgccaa gtccacagca tgagatcctg cctccggtgt ctgctggatt
601 ccagaaagtg ccaggggcca acttagatga caccatgttc tctgcacaat cttaggaatg
661 ctctagtct gatgtcccca ttgcaaaatt tacattatct tttaacaaaa cgtctttcca
721 aggaggggca tttaaaataa ctgaggttct tcttgctaag gacgttcctg acacaagaga
781 taatttagca ttctcttttc attaaaaagt ttgaaatcct gtaatttgtg ataattgtga
841 tgaacctaga ggatgttaag tgaaataagc cacacacaga tagacaaata ccacgtgatc
901 tcaactctat gtggaatttt tttttaaata agttgcttag ccgggcatga tggcacacac
961 ctgtaatcct agctactcag gaggtgagg tgggaggatg gcttgaactc agaaggtgga
1021 ggtagcagtg agctgagact gtgccagtg actccggtct gggtgacaga atgaaaccca
1081 atttaaaaaa aaaaaaaaaa ttgctatctt agaaaaagac agtagagcag tggttaccag
1141 agactgggga ggaaagagag gaggtgagaa tgggcagcag ttgatcaacg ggtacaaagt
1201 taccatgaga taggagaaac aagtgtctgt gctctgctcc aagtaggggt accgtagtta
1261 ataatagaat ctgtatataa aaatagctag aagagagggg tttcaataac attattttt
1321 caaaagaaat gataaatgtt tcagagggat gatatgtaat taccctgatt tgatcattgc
1381 acaatgtata catgtagcaa aacatcacat tgtgtcccat aaatatatac aattattatg
1441 tgaattaaat aaaaaaaaaa tttaaagtct tatctaaatg aaattttctaa ccagattctg
1501 aatccatgat accactgaaa ccagcacaca tgatcgagc aaaacctcat tatacttctc
1561 ccactatcac caataccctt tattctcttg aacatgaaac attctgttgt gctcatatca

1621 tgcaaattat cactagtagg agagcagaga gtggaaatgt tccaggtata aagacccaca
1681 agataaagaa gctcagagtc gttagaaaca ggagcagatg tacagggttt gcctgactca
1741 cactcaaggt tgcataagca agatttcaaa attaataccta ttctggagac ctcaacccaa
1801 tgtacaatgt tcctgactgg aaaagaagaa ctataatctt ctgatctttt ttttcaaata
1861 tttaccatta gttgccctgt atctccgcct tcactttctg caggaaactt tatttcctac
1921 ttctgcatgc caagtttcta cctctagatc tgtttggttc agttgctgag aagcctgaca
1981 taccaggact gcctgagaca agccacaagc tggtaggttg taggcatttt ttccattact
2041 ttctgattca taggctcaac gcacctcaaa gctggaaatg cc

FIGURE 9

SEQ ID NO. 9: Human C5 receptor gene:

1 ctacctccaa ccatgggcct ttgggaata cttgtttt taatcttct ggggaaaacc
61 tggggacagg agcaaacata tgtcatttca gcacaaaaa tattccgtgt tggagcatct
121 gaaaatattg tgattcaagt ttatggatac actgaagcat ttgatgcaac aatctctatt
181 aaaagttatc ctgataaaaa atttagttac tctcaggcc atgttcattt atcctcagag
241 aataaattcc aaaactctgc aatcttaaca atacaaccaa acaattgcc tggaggacaa
301 aaccagttt cttatgtgta ttggaagtt gtatcaaagc attttcaaa atcaaaaaga
361 atgccaataa cctatgacaa tggatttctc ttcatcata cagacaaacc tgtttatact
421 ccagaccagt cagtaaaagt tagagtttat tcgttgaatg acgacttgaa gccagccaaa
481 agagaaactg tcttaacctt catagatcct gaaggatcag aagttgacat ggtagaagaa
541 attgatcata ttggaattat ctcttttct gacttcaaga ttccgtctaa tcttagatat
601 ggtatgtgga cgatcaaggc taaatataaa gaggactttt caacaactgg aaccgcatat
661 ttggaagta aagaatatgt cttgccacat tttctgtct caatcgagcc agaataaat
721 ttcatgggtt acaagaactt taagaatttt gaaattacta taaaagcaag atatttttat
781 aataaagtag tcatcgaggc tgacgtttat atcacatttg gaataagaga agacttaaaa
841 gatgatcaaa aagaaatgat gcaaacagca atgcaaaaca caatgttgat aatggaatt
901 gctcaagtc catttgattc tgaaacagca gtcaaagaac tgcatacta cagtttagaa
961 gatttaaaaca acaagtacct ttatattgct gtaacagtca tagagtctac aggtggattt
1021 tctgaagagg cagaaatacc tggcatcaaa tatgtctct ctccctacaa actgaatttg
1081 gttgctactc ctcttttct gaagcctggg attccatata ccatcaaggt gcagggttaa
1141 gattcgcttg accagttggt agggaggatc ccagtaatac tgaatgcaca acaattgat
1201 gtaaaccaag agacatctga cttggatcca agcaaaagtg taacacgtgt tgatgatgga
1261 gtagcttctt ttgtgcttaa tctcccatct ggagtgacgg tgctggagtt taatgtcaaa
1321 actgatgtc cagatcttcc agaagaaaat caggccaggg aaggttaccg agcaatagca
1381 tactcatctc tcagccaaag ttacctttat attgattgga ctgataacca taaggctttg
1441 ctagtgggag aacatctgaa tattattgtt acccccaaaa gcccatatat tgacaaaata
1501 actcactata attacttgat ttatccaag ggcaaaatta tccattttgg cacgaggggag
1561 aaattttcag atgcatttca tcaaagtata aacattccag taacacagaa catggttcct
1621 tcatcccgac ttctgttcta ttatctgtc acaggagaac agacagcaga attagtgtct
1681 gattcagctc ggttaaatat tgaagaaaaa tgtggcaacc agctccaggt tcactgtct
1741 cctgatgcag atgcataatc tccaggccaa actgtgtctc ttaatatggc aactggaatg
1801 gattcctggg tggcattagc agcagtgagc agtgctgtgt atggagtcca aagaggagcc
1861 aaaaagccct tggaaagagt attcaattc ttagagaaga gtgatctggg ctgtggggca
1921 ggtgggtggc tcaacaatgc caatgtgtc cacctagctg gacttacctt cctcactaat
1981 gcaaatgcag atgactccca agaaaatgat gaacctgta aagaaattct caggccaaga
2041 agaacgctgc aaaagaagat agaagaaata gctgctaaat ataaacattc agtagtgaag
2101 aatgttgtt acgatggagc ctgcgttaat aatgatgaaa cctgtgagca gcgagctgca
2161 cggattagtt tagggccaag atgcatacaa gctttcactg aatgttgtgt cgtcgcaagc
2221 cagctccgtg ctaatatctc tcaaaagac atgcaattgg gaaggetaca catgaagacc
2281 ctgttaccag taagcaagcc agaaatcgg agttatttc cagaaagctg gttgtgggaa
2341 gttcatcttg tcccagaag aaaacagttg cagtttccc tacctgattc tctaaccacc
2401 tgggaaatc aaggcattgg catttcaaac actggtatat gtgttctga tactgtcaag
2461 gcaaagggtg tcaaatatgt ctctctggaa atgaatatac catattctgt tgtacagga
2521 gaacagatcc aattgaaagg aactgtttac aactatagga ctctgggat gcagttctgt

2581 gttaaaatgt ctgctgtgga gggaatctgc acttcggaaa gccagtcac tgatcatcag
2641 ggcacaaagt cctccaaatg tgtgcgccag aaagtagagg gctcctccag tcaacttggtg
2701 acattcactg tgcttctctt ggaaattggc cttcacaaca tcaatttttc actggagact
2761 tggtttgga aagaaatctt agtaaaaaca ttacgagtgg tgccagaagg tgtcaaaagg
2821 gaaagctatt ctgggtgttac ttggatcct aggggtattt atggtaccat tagcagacga
2881 aaggagtcc catacaggat acccttagat ttggtcccca aaacagaaat caaaaggatt
2941 ttgagtgtaa aaggactgct ttaggtgag atcttgtctg cagttctaag tcaggaaggc
3001 atcaatatcc taaccacact ccccaaagg agtcagagg cggagctgat gagcgtgtg
3061 ccagtattct atgttttca ctacctggaa acaggaaatc attggaacat tttcattct
3121 gaccattaa ttgaaaagca gaaactgaag aaaaaattaa aagaagggat gttgagcatt
3181 atgtctaca gaaatgtga ctactcttac agtgtgtgga aggggtggaag tgctagcact
3241 tggtaaagc ctttgcttt aagagtactt ggacaagtaa ataaatacgt agagcagaac
3301 caaaattcaa tttgtaattc ttattgtgg ctagttgaga attatcaatt agataatgga
3361 tcttcaagg aaaattcaca gtatcaacca ataaaattac agggtagctt gcctgttgaa
3421 gcccgagaga acagcttata tctacagcc ttactgtga ttggaattag aaaggcttcc
3481 gatatatgcc ccttggtgaa aatcgacaca gctctaatta aagctgacaa ctttctgctt
3541 gaaaatacac tgccagccca gagcacctt acattggcca ttctgcgta tgctcttcc
3601 ctgggagata aaactaccc acagttcgt tcaattgtt cagcttgaa gagagaagct
3661 ttggttaag gtaatccacc cattatcgt tttggaaag acaatttca gcataaagac
3721 agctctgtac ctaacactgg tacggcacgt atggtagaaa caactgccta tgctttactc
3781 accagtctga acttgaaaga tataaattat gtaaccag tcataaatg gctatcagaa
3841 gagcagagg atggaggtgg cttttattca acccaggaca ccatcaatgc cattgagggc
3901 ctgacggaat attcactcct ggtaaaca cccgcttga gtatggacat cgaattttct
3961 tacaagcata aagggtgctt acataattat aaatgacag acaagaattt ccttgggagg
4021 ccagtagagg tgcttctcaa tgatgacctt attgtcagta caggatttgg cagtggcttg
4081 gctacagtac atgtaacaac ttagttcac aaaaccagta cctctgagga agtttgacg
4141 tttatttga aaatcgatac tcaggatatt gaagcatccc actacagagg ctacggaaac
4201 tctgattaca aacgcatagt agcatgtgcc agctacaagc ccagcaggga agaattcatc
4261 tctggatcct ctatgcggt gatggacatc tcttgcccta ctggaatcag tgcaaatgaa
4321 gaagacttaa aagccctgt ggaaggggtg gatcaactat tcaactgata ccaaatcaaa
4381 gatggacatg ttattctgca actgaattcg attccctcca gtgatttct ttgtgtacga
4441 ttcggatat ttgaactctt tgaagtggg ttctcagtc ctgccactt cacagtttac
4501 gaataccaca gaccagataa acagtgtacc atgttttata gcacttcaa tatcaaaatt
4561 cagaaagtct gtgaaggagc cgcgtgcaag tgtgtagaag ctgattgtgg gcaaatgcag
4621 gaagaattgg atctgacaat ctctgcagag acaagaaaac aaacagcatg taaaccagag
4681 attgcatatg cttataaagt tagcatcaca tccatcactg tagaaaatgt tttgtcaag
4741 tacaaggcaa ccttctgga tatctacaaa actggggaag ctgttctga gaaagactct
4801 gagattacct tcattaaaaa ggtaacctgt actaacgctg agctggtaaa aggaagacag
4861 tacttaatta tgggtaaaga agccctccag ataaaataca atttcagttt caggtacatc
4921 tacccttag attccttgac ctgattgaa tactggccta gagacacaac atgttcatcg
4981 tgcaagcat ttttagctaa tttagatgaa ttgccgaag atatctttt aaatggatgc
5041 taaaattcct gaagttcagc tgcatacagt ttgcactat ggactcctgt tgttgaagt
5101 cgttttttg ttttctttt ttttaaaaca ttcatagctg gtcttattg taaagtcac
5161 ttacttaga attagtggca cttgctttta ttagagaatg atttcaaatg ctgtaactt
5221 ctgaaataac atggccttgg agggcatgaa gacagatact cctccaaggt tattggacac
5281 cggaacaat aaattggaac acctctcaa acctaccact caggaatgtt tgctggggcc

5341 gaaagaacag tccattgaaa gggagtatta caaaaacatg gcctttgctt gaaagaaaat
5401 accaaggaac aggaaactga tcattaaagc ctgagtttgc ttcc

FIGURE 10

SEQ ID NO. 10: Human C5a receptor gene fragment

```
1 ctacctcaa ccatgggcct tttgggaata ctttgTTTTT taatcttctt ggggaaaacc
61 tggggacagg agcaaacata tgtcatttca gcaccaaaaa tattccgtgt tggagcatct
121 gaaaatattg tgattcaagt ttatggatac actgaagcat ttgatgcaac aatctctatt
181 aaaagttatc ctgataaaaa atttagttac tctcaggcc at
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Figure 10

SEQ ID NO. 10: Human C5a gene fragment:

```
1 ctacctcaa ccatgggcct ttgggaata cttgtttt taatcttct ggggaaaacc  
61 tggggacagg agcaaacata tgcatttca gcacaaaaa tattcgtgt tggagcatct  
121 gaaaatattg tgattcaagt ttatggatac actgaagcat ttgatgcaac aatctctatt  
181 aaaagttatc ctgataaaaa atttagttac tctcaggcc at
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METHODS AND ANIMAL MODEL FOR ANALYZING AGE-RELATED MACULAR DEGENERATION

This application claims priority to U.S. provisional application Ser. No. 60/422,096, filed Oct. 30, 2002, incorporated herein in its entirety.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The invention relates to methods of determining the pathology of age-related macular degeneration and methods of testing treatment protocols and candidate drugs for age-related macular degeneration. More particularly, the invention relates to use of Ccl2-deficient, Ccr2-deficient, or both Ccl2 and Ccr2-deficient mice to analyze the pathology and treatment of age-related macular degeneration and test candidate drugs for treatment of age-related macular edema.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Age-related macular degeneration (AMD) is the principal cause of legal blindness in the United States and Western Europe. It affects over 11 million people in this country alone, and with the aging population will exact an even greater toll. The earliest visible abnormality in AMD is the accumulation of drusen (Gass, J. D. (1972) *Trans Am Ophthalmol Soc* 70, 409-36.), lipoproteinaceous deposits between the retinal pigment epithelium (RPE) and Bruch's membrane, the extracellular matrix between the RPE and the underlying choroid. Drusen are a significant risk factor for progression to choroidal neovascularization (CNV), the principal cause of vision loss in AMD (Macular Photocoagulation Study Group (1997) *Arch Ophthalmol* 115, 741-7). There is no animal model of drusen resembling that of patients with AMD. Drusen-like deposits in elderly primates (Hope, et al., (1992) *Br J Ophthalmol* 76, 11-6.) are dissimilar to human drusen both in ultrastructural morphology and biochemical composition (Hirata, A. & Feeney-Burns, L. (1992) *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 33, 2079-90; Mullins, R. F. & Hageman, G. S. (1997) in *Degenerative Retinal Diseases*, ed. LaVail, M. (Plenum Press, New York), pp. 1-10.). Attempts to create a murine model of drusen by high fat diet, disrupting the apolipoprotein E gene, inducing protoporphyria (Gottsch et al., (1993) *Arch Ophthalmol* 111, 126-9.), accelerating senescence (Majji, et al., (2000) *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 41, 3936-42), or combinations of the above (Dithmar et al., (2001) *Arch Ophthalmol* 119, 1643-9) have not succeeded in creating drusen.

The biogenesis of drusen involves RPE dysfunction, impaired digestion of photoreceptor outer segments, and subsequent debris accumulation (Hageman, et al., (2001) *Prog Retin Eye Res* 20, 705-32). The presence of complement C5, immunoglobulins, apolipoprotein E, vitronectin, and clusterin in human drusen (Loffler, et al., (1986) *Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol* 224, 493-501; Hageman, G. S., et al., (1999) *FASEB J* 13, 477-84; Hageman, G. S. & Mullins, R. F. (1999) *Mol Vis* 5, 28; Johnson, et al., (2000) *Exp Eye Res* 70, 441-9; Mullins et al., (2000) *FASEB J* 14, 835-46; and Anderson, et al., (2001) *Am J Ophthalmol* 131, 767-81) suggests that focal concentration of these materials may produce a powerful chemotactic stimulus for leukocytes, possibly acting via a complement cascade (Killingsworth, et al., (2001) *Exp Eye Res* 73, 887-96). Consistent with this, macrophages appear to preferentially engulf the wide-banded collagen of basal deposits in patients with AMD, suggesting a role in drusen clearance (Loffler, K. U. & Lee, W. R. (1986) *Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol* 224, 493-501; Killingsworth, et

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al., (1990) *Eye* 4, 613-21; Penfold, P. L., et al., (1985) *Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol* 223, 69-76; and van der Schaft, et al., (1993) *Br J Ophthalmol* 77, 657-61). Laser photocoagulation induced regression of drusen in humans (Ho, et al., (1999) *Ophthalmology* 106, 1367-73; and Olk, et al., (1999) *Ophthalmology* 106, 2082-90) is believed to result from recruitment of macrophages that resorb these deposits (Duvall, J. & Tso, M. O. (1985) *Arch Ophthalmol* 103, 694-703).

The lack of a faithful animal model of AMD has hampered both the study and treatment of age-related macular degeneration. Thus, there is a need for a faithful animal model of drusen development and accumulation to provide mechanistic insights into the development of AMD and assist in evaluating candidate drugs for the treatment of age-related macular degeneration.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In one aspect of the invention there is provided a method for testing a candidate drug for treatment or prevention of age-related macular degeneration comprising administering the candidate drug to a Ccl2-deficient, Ccr2-deficient- or a Ccl2-deficient and -Ccr2-deficient mouse and analyzing the eye of the mouse for development or regression of drusen and/or lipofuscin accumulation therein, for affect of the candidate drug on Bruch's membrane and/or choroidal neovascularization of the eyes of the mouse.

There is also provided a method of screening a test compound for potential utility for treatment of age-related macular degeneration, comprising: (a) providing a mouse comprising a disrupted Ccl2 and/or CCR2 gene, wherein the mouse is homozygous for the disrupted gene or genes, and wherein the mouse exhibits drusen and/or lipofuscin deposits, retinal degeneration, and/or choroidal neovascularization in at least one eye at about nine to twenty-four months of age compared to a wild-type mouse that does not have the disrupted gene; (b) administering the test compound to the mouse; (c) determining the effect of the test compound on drusen, lipofuscin deposition, retinal degeneration, or choroidal neovascularization in at least one eye of the mouse; and (d) correlating the effect of the test compound on drusen, lipofuscin accumulation, retinal degeneration, and/or choroidal neovascularization with a potential utility to treat age-related macular degeneration.

In another aspect of the invention there is provided a method of monitoring the effects of expression of a Ccl2 gene in at least one eye of a Ccl2-/- mouse comprising (1) introducing a plurality of stem cells obtained from a wild type mouse into the Ccl2-/- mouse to obtain a transplanted mouse, wherein said stem cells express wild type Ccl2; and (2) observing at least one eye of the transplanted mouse for the effect of the wild type Ccr2 gene expression on drusen or lipofuscin deposition, retinal degeneration, or choroidal neovascularization in at least one eye of the transplanted mouse. There is also provided a method of monitoring the expression of a Ccr2 gene in at least one eye of a Ccr2-/- mouse comprising (1) introducing a plurality of stem cells obtained from a wild type mouse into the Ccr2-/- mouse to obtain a transplanted mouse, wherein said stem cells express wild type Ccr2; and (2) observing at least one eye of the transplanted mouse for the effect of the wild type Ccr2 gene expression on drusen or lipofuscin deposition, retinal degeneration, or choroidal neovascularization in at least one eye of the transplanted mouse. There is also provided a method of monitoring the effects of expression of a Ccl2 gene, Ccr2 gene or both in at least one eye of a Ccl2 deficient, Ccr2 deficient mouse comprising (1) introducing a plurality

of stem cells obtained from a wild type mouse into the Ccl2 deficient, Ccr2 deficient mouse to obtain a transplanted mouse, wherein said stem cells express wild type Ccl2 and Ccr2; and (2) observing at least one eye of the transplanted mouse for the effect of the wild type Ccl2 and/or Ccr2 gene expression on drusen or lipofuscin deposition, retinal degeneration, or choroidal neovascularization in at least one eye of the transplanted mouse.

In a further aspect of the invention there is provided a Ccl2-deficient/CCR2-deficient dual knockout mouse.

The present invention also provides a method of identifying mutations in the Ccl2 gene, Ccr2 gene or both comprising (1) obtaining an AMD DNA library or genomic DNA from a blood sample of an AMD patient; (2) screening the AMD DNA library or genomic DNA for sequences that hybridize under high stringency conditions to a wild type Ccl2 gene, Ccr2 gene, or both; and (3) sequencing the sequences that hybridize to determine the identity of any mutations contained therein.

In a further aspect of the invention there are provided expression vectors comprising SEQ ID NO. 9 and/or SEQ ID NO. 10.

In yet a further aspect of the invention there is provided a method of screening for mutations that potentially cause or affect the development of AMD in a human comprising (1) obtaining an AMD DNA library or genomic DNA from a blood sample of an AMD patient; (2) screening the AMD DNA library or genomic DNA for sequences that hybridize under high stringency conditions to a wild type C5 receptor gene or C5a receptor gene; (3) sequencing the sequences that hybridize to determine the identity of any mutations contained therein.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The patent or application file contains at least one drawing executed in color. Copies of this patent or patent application publication with color drawing(s) will be provided by the Office upon request and payment of the necessary fee.

FIG. 1. Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice develop early AMD. (a) Fundus photo of 15-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. Inset shows higher magnification. (b) Drusen deposits in knockout mice increase with age (n=4). (c) Collagen and elastin fibers (asterisks) of thickened Bruch membrane (indicated by bracket) in 9-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse are disrupted, and choriocapillaries are highly fenestrated (arrowheads). (d) Bruch membrane is thickened in 10- to 12-month-old knockout mice (n=5). Asterisk P<0.05. (e) TIMP-3 (red) immunoreactivity in RPE and Bruch membrane (BM) of 14-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. There was no staining in photoreceptors (PR) or choroid (CH). (f) Lipofuscin autofluorescence (red) in light micrograph of RPE (arrow) of 15-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. (g) Lipofuscin granules (arrows) in electron micrograph of 15-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. (h) MALDI spectrum of RPE of 12-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse, showing A2E signal. NPP, N-perfluoroalkyl pyridine. Scale bar=0.5 μ m (c), 50 μ m (e), 10 μ m (f), or 2 μ m (g).

FIG. 2. Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice develop retinal degeneration. a, Fundus of an 18-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} mouse shows geographic atrophy (arrows). b,c, Electron micrographs show healthy photoreceptor cell bodies in 14-month-old wild-type mouse (b) and attenuated photoreceptors with pyknotic nuclei (arrows) in 16-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse (c). d,e, Orderly arrays of photoreceptor outer segments in 14-month-old wild-type mouse (d) and marked degeneration and segments (asterisk) with pigment-laden RPE cells (arrows) amidst disorganized tissue in 16-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse

(e). f, RPE of 16-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse shows marked vacuolization (black arrows), degenerated nucleus (black asterisk), and few pigment granules (white arrow). Choroid is filled with abundant melanocytes (white asterisks) but no choriocapillaris vessels. g,h, Retina in Ccl2^{-/-} mouse outside these atrophic areas contains normal photoreceptor cell bodies (g) and outer segments (h). Scale bar 10 μ m (b,c,f,g) and 5 μ m (d,e,h).

FIG. 3. Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice develop neovascular AMD and overexpress VEGF in RPE. a-c, Electron micrograph in 20-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse shows dilated choriocapillaries (CC) inserting processes (blue arrows) into Bruch's membrane (BM), with fragmented collagen and elastin layers (asterisks) of BM in a 20-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. Inner BM (white arrowheads) is intact whereas outer BM (black arrowheads) is breached by choriocapillary processes (blue arrows) and fractures (red arrows). Higher magnification of insets (white area-b and black area-c) shows breaks (red arrows) in outer BM and endothelial processes (blue arrows) inserted into BM, disrupting outer collagenous (black asterisk) and elastin and inner collagenous layers (white asterisks), and large fenestrae (arrowheads) (c). d-f, CNV in 24-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} mouse where an endothelial cell (E) and fibrocytes (asterisks) invade sub-RPE space through a defect in BM (arrowheads), disrupting overlying photoreceptors (PR). Higher magnification of insets shows (e) fibrocytes (F) invading BM and disrupting overlying RPE (r) extracellular matrix, and (f) an endothelial cell (E) and fibrocyte processes (asterisks) that have broken through a discontinuity in BM (arrowheads) to displace an RPE cell (R) from its intact monolayer (r). VEGF staining (blue) is minimally present in RPE of 18-month-old wild-type (g) but markedly expressed in RPE and choroid of 18-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse (h). Scale bars 2 μ m (a,e,f), 1 μ m (b,c), 10 μ m (d), and 100 μ m (g,h). i-l, Intrachoroidal neovascularization leaks indocyanine green but not fluorescein. i, Late phase (12 min) fluorescein angiogram corresponding to area in a-c shows no leakage (arrow) in the region whereas j-l, indocyanine green angiography reveals a focal area (arrow) of hyperfluorescence that increases over time (j-3 min, k-6 min, l-10 min). m,n, Choroidal neovascularization leaks fluorescein. m, Fluorescein angiography shows focal early (2 min) hyperfluorescence (m) that increases both in intensity and area in the late (9 min) frame (n) corresponding to region in d-f.

FIG. 4. Complement proteins and IgG deposition in Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice, and C5a and IgG stimulate Ccl2 and VEGF secretion in RPE cells and CEC. a, Complement C5 (blue) staining in RPE and choroid (CH) of 18-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} mouse. b, IgG staining (blue) in choroid and RPE in 14-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. c, Colocalization of complement C3c (red) and IgG (green) around choroidal vessel (V) wall and in RPE of 14-month Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. Merged picture shows yellow costaining. d, Vitronectin immunoreactivity in RPE and choroid of 18-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} mouse. e, CD46 staining in RPE of 14-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. f, Serum amyloid P component staining in RPE and choroid of 14-month Ccl2^{-/-} mouse. RPE, asterisks. Choroid, CH. Scale bar 100 μ m (a,b), 25 μ m (c), 50 μ m (d-f). g, Western blot. RPE and choroid lysates from 6-month-old wild-type (Young WT), 18-month-old wild-type (Old WT), 6-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} (Young CCL2), 16-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} (Old CCL2), 6-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} (Young CCR2), and 18-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} (Old CCR2) mice were analyzed by antibody against mouse IgG. A 23 kD reactive fragment corresponding to IgG light chain was identified. h, Ccl2 release at 24 h from C5a-stimulated RPE cells and IgG-stimulated choroidal endothe-

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lial cells (CEC). i, C5a and IgG upregulate RPE secretion of VEGF at 8 h. Asterisks $P < 0.05$.

FIG. 5. Ccl2 overexpression and macrophage infiltration in aged wild-type mice. Ccl2 fluorescence (blue) is not observed in 4-month-old wild-type (a) but marked immunoreactivity is present in RPE and choroid of 12-month-old wild-type mouse (b). Cluster of F4/80 positive (blue) macrophages in choroid of 12-month-old wild-type (c) but not in 16-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} mouse (d). Scale bar 150 μ m (a,b) and 15 μ m (c,d). e, Percentage of choroidal cells expressing F4/80 (macrophages) in young (3-month-old; white bars) and old (12-month-old; black bars) wild-type and knockout mice. $n=4$. Asterisk $P < 0.01$. f, Western blot. RPE and choroid lysates from 6-month-old wild-type (Young WT), 18-month-old wild-type (Old WT), 6-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} (Young CCL2), 16-month-old Ccl2^{-/-} (Old CCL2), 6-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} (Young CCR2), and 18-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} (Old CCR2) mice were analyzed by antibody against mouse C5aR. A 50 kD reactive fragment corresponding to a reduced C5a receptor fragment was identified.

FIG. 6. Macrophages are immobilized by, adhere to, and degrade C5 and IgG. a, Migration of wild-type peritoneal macrophages, toward Ccl2, across membranes coated with CIV and BSA, C5a, or IgG. * $P < 0.05$, # $P < 0.01$ compared with BSA. $n=3$. b, Adhesion of wild-type peritoneal macrophages to slides coated with CIV and C5a or IgG. * $P < 0.05$, # $P < 0.01$ compared to BSA. $n=3$. c,d, Choroidal macrophages of 12-month-old wild-type mice clear C5 and IgG in situ. Quantitation shows significantly less C5 (c) and IgG (d) immunoreactivity in sections from 12-14-month-old knockout mice incubated with macrophages (M ϕ) compared with sections without macrophages. * $P < 0.05$, # $P < 0.01$. $n=4-7$. e-g, Confocal images from 12-month-old Ccr2^{-/-} mouse eye section incubated with wild-type choroidal macrophages for 2 h. An F4/80 positive (blue) macrophage adheres to the section (e). IgG-immunoreactive material (red) (f) seems closely associated with and engulfed by macrophage in the merged image (g). Scale bar 15 μ m.

FIG. 7A-D is the nucleotide sequence of the human Ccl2 gene (variants, promoter, and enhancer regions) (SEQ ID NO. 1-4).

FIG. 8A-D is the nucleotide sequence of the human Ccr2 gene (variants, isoforms, promoter region) (SEQ ID NO. 5-8)

FIG. 9 is the nucleotide sequence of the human C5 receptor gene (SEQ ID NO. 9).

FIG. 10 is the nucleotide sequence of the human C5a receptor gene (SEQ ID NO. 10).

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The inventors have discovered two strains of genetically modified mice that develop many features of AMD as they age. Elderly mice (9-24 months) deficient in the gene for monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 (Ccl2, formerly referred to as MCP-1) (Lu, B et al., (1998) *J Exp Med* 187, 601-8) or its cognate receptor CC chemokine receptor-2 (Ccr2) (Kuziel, et al., (1997) *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 94, 12053-8.) develop drusen, lipofuscin, and thickened Bruch's membrane (the extracellular matrix between the RPE and choroid), the earliest manifestations of AMD in humans, as well as intrachoroidal neovascularization. They also develop degeneration of the outer neural retina, which is seen in many patients with AMD (Green, W. R. & Enger, C. (1993) *Ophthalmology* 100, 1519-35). These pathologies are absent in age-matched wild-type mice and several other knockout strains of mice.

The present inventors have discovered that the development of drusen is more pronounced in the Ccl2 mice in

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comparison to the Ccr2 mice. Also, the accumulation of drusen occurs earlier in the Ccl2 mice. However, Ccr2^{-/-} mice also display evidence of drusen on fundus examination (FIG. 1). Just as Ccl2 deficient mice, Ccr2-deficient mice also exhibit phenotypic variation: some have the discrete hard drusen, while others have confluent drusen.

The subretinal deposits observed in the Ccl2 and Ccr2 mice have ophthalmoscopic and angiographic (FIG. 1) characteristics similar to drusen in AMD. Some deposits are discrete while others are confluent like hard or soft drusen, respectively, in patients with AMD (FIG. 1). The deposits are histologically similar to the human counterpart and absent in wild-type mice (FIG. 1). Bruch's membrane is visibly thickened in the knockout mice as in AMD. The choroid is markedly hypervascular and thickened, resembling the histologic appearance of intrachoroidal neovascularization (FIG. 3a-c). The outer nuclear layer of the neural retina is markedly attenuated, and photoreceptor inner & outer segments are nearly absent in many regions of the retina (FIG. 2), as seen in human AMD in regions of RPE cells compromised by drusen.

RPE cells of the knockout mice are engorged with lipofuscin (FIG. 1g), autofluorescent lysosomal storage bodies abundant in patients with AMD. Basal membranogranular deposits, the earliest pathological changes in AMD (Green et al., (1993) *Ophthalmology* 100, 1519-35; and Green, et al., (1977) *Trans Am Ophthalmol Soc* 75, 180-254), are seen in Ccl2^{-/-} mice (FIG. 1). Bruch's membrane was markedly thickened and internally fragmented in these mice, with disruption of the collagen and elastin layers (FIG. 4d). The average thickness of Bruch's membrane in nine month-old knockout mice (1.8 μ m) is significantly higher than in wild-type mice at the same age (0.45 μ m). By comparison, in humans with AMD, the average thickness of Bruch's membrane is approximately 3 μ m (Ramrattan, et al., (1994) *Invest Ophthalmol Vis Sci* 35, 2857-64). Lipofuscin granules, autofluorescent lysosomal residual bodies that accumulate with age in RPE cells of human, have been implicated in AMD development (Delori et al., 2000) and are found in Ccl2^{-/-} mice in an age dependent fashion, as is A2E, the principal fluorophore of lipofuscin (FIG. 1h).

Choroidal neovascularization (CNV) is observed in Ccl2 mice. FIG. 3 shows leakage due to CNV as captured by indocyanine angiography. FIG. 3a-c are transmission electron micrographs of CNV that depicts breaks in Bruch's membrane with choroidal endothelium injecting processes through these breaks. This pathology, which is identical to the earliest event in the development of CNV in human patients with AMD, has not previously been described in a spontaneous model.

Examination of human drusen revealed the presence of C5a within the deposits. It was also found that recombinant complement 5a up-regulates the secretion of Ccl2 in human RPE cells (FIG. 4h). This may explain the presence of subretinal deposits in Ccl2 and Ccr2 deficient mice, which cannot recruit macrophages, which are thought to aid drusen clearance (Duvall and Tso, 1985). This provides a mechanistic link between drusen and macrophage recruitment, and suggests a causal link between the gene defects and the presence of drusen in these knockout mice.

The totality of the data suggests that macrophages play a critical role in drusen resorption, which is impaired in the absence of Ccl2 or its receptor Ccr2. The presence of both drusen and CNV (the respective key findings of both types (non-exudative and exudative) of macular degeneration) in these mice at an age similar to human (adjusted for species longevity) makes this an attractive model for investigating AMD and the role of senescence. This model not only pro-

vides evidence for a macrophage role in drusen clearance, but also provides a powerful platform to study the molecular etiology of AMD and the effect of candidate drugs or treatments on the development or progression of AMD.

Current animal models of CNV (the neovascular form of AMD that accounts for over 80% of visual loss in patients with AMD) relying on laser injury to fracture Bruch's membrane or viral transfection of VEGF into RPE cells, although useful for experimental study, are poor facsimiles of the human condition. Thus, particularly remarkable was the identification of CNV with frank evidence of angiographic leakage in 4 of 15 Ccl2^{-/-} and 3 of 13 Ccr2^{-/-} mice older than 18 months, and in none of 16 age-matched wild-type mice. This frequency of conversion to the neovascular stage is comparable to the rate of progression from drusen to CNV in humans with AMD1. At earlier stages (15-19 months), CNV had breached the outer, but not inner, aspect of Bruch's membrane (intrachoroidal neovascularization), showing angiographic leakage of indocyanine green but not fluorescein (FIG. 3*a-c, i-l*). This nascent angiogenesis later (18-27 months) completely breached Bruch's membrane, causing RPE and photoreceptor disruption due to the accumulation of subretinal fluid leakage from these immature vessels, which was visible on fluorescein angiography (FIG. 3*d-f, m, n*). It is shown in FIG. 3 that VEGF was overexpressed in the RPE in senescent Ccl2 or Ccr2 deficient, but not age-matched wild-type, mice (FIG. 3*g,h*), consistent with its putative role as the angiogen driving CNV.

Recent evidence suggests that complement activation and immune complex deposition occur in eyes of humans with AMD. (Mullins, et al., FASEB J 14, 835-846 (2000); Johnson, et al., Exp Eye Res 70, 441-449 (2000); and Anderson et al., Am J Ophthalmol 134, 411-431 (2002). The deposition of many of these proteins in aging Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice was observed in the present studies. Complement component C5 (FIG. 4*a*), immunoglobulin G (IgG) (FIG. 4*b,c,g*), the complement regulatory proteins vitronectin (Vn) and CD46 (membrane cofactor protein) (FIG. 4*d,e*), serum amyloid P component (SAP), a potential activator of the complement cascade (FIG. 4*f*), and advanced glycation endproducts (AGE) (data not shown) were present in RPE or choroid of both strains of knockout mice, but not age-matched wild-types, similar to their distribution in eyes with AMD. Colocalization of IgG and C3c in choroidal vessel walls (FIG. 4*e*) not only suggests the presence of immune complexes, but also reflects ongoing immune deposit formation because C3c, a split-product of surface bound C3b, is cleared within hours. The joint presence of CD46, a membrane-bound regulator that facilitates inactivation of the activated complement components C3b/C4b, and vitronectin, a fluid-phase regulator that binds to the terminal complement complex to regulate complement-mediated lysis, along with localization of complement intermediates suggests that complement activation occurs to completion. These deposits were identified in 6 of 7 Ccl2^{-/-} and 4 of 6 Ccr2^{-/-} mice as young as 6 months of age, predating the changes visible on fundus examination, consistent with a potential causal role. Such deposits were not identified in wild-type mice.

In other immune complex deposition disorders, it has been postulated that these proteins serve as an inflammatory nidus by inciting macrophage recruitment through Fc and complement receptor binding, triggering humoral activation and phagocytosis. Consistent with this hypothesis, it is shown herein that Ccl2 secretion by human RPE and choroidal endothelial cells (CEC) was upregulated by C5a (the activated form of C5) and IgG, respectively (FIG. 4*h*). AGE also stimulates human RPE cell secretion of Ccl2 (ref. 27).

These data may explain the presence of subretinal deposits in Ccl2 and Ccr2 deficient mice which are impaired in recruiting macrophages requisite for clearance and degradation of drusen and other debris. Consistent with this hypothesis, there was an age-dependent increase in the expression of Ccl2 in the RPE (FIG. 5*a,b*), and in macrophage infiltration in the choroid of wild-type mice (FIG. 5*c-e*). Using flow cytometry, we found that aging was associated with a marked increase (15-fold) in the number of macrophages in the choroid of wild-types compared with only a modest (2-3 fold) increase in knockout mice (FIG. 5*e*). These data suggest that macrophage recruitment in aged wild-type mice is principally directed along the Ccl2-Ccr2 axis. Along with overexpression of C5 in the RPE and choroid of Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice, marked upregulation of the C5a receptor (C5aR) in both strains of knockout mice starting at an early age, and in wild-type mice at a later age was observed (FIG. 5*f*). These findings suggest that in the wild-type animal ongoing stimulation by C5a, which upregulates C5aR expression, leads to Ccl2 production and subsequent clearance of C5 and molecules tagged by this opsonin. The inability to summon sufficient numbers of or appropriately stimulated macrophages in knockout mice however, would lead to continued C5 deposition.

Both C5a and IgG stimulated human RPE cells to increase their secretion of the potent angiogenic cytokine vascular endothelial growth factor (VEGF) (FIG. 4*i*), which is consistent with RPE overexpression of VEGF in senescent Ccl2 or Ccr2 deficient mice (FIG. 3*h*). AGE also upregulates human RPE and CEC secretion of VEGF. Together these processes may underlie the development of CNV and highly fenestrated choroidal capillaries (FIG. 1*c, 3c*), both of which can be induced by VEGF in these mice.

Cell culture inserts were used to examine the migration of macrophages across a porous membrane coated with collagen IV (CIV, an abundant constituent of Bruch's membrane) in response to Ccl2. The migration of macrophages across this CIV-coated membrane when simultaneously coated with C5a or IgG was then tested to determine whether macrophages recruited to these protein-deposition sites by locally secreted Ccl2 are immobilized when they contact these proteins in the extracellular matrix. It was found that Ccl2-induced macrophage chemotaxis was inhibited both by C5a and IgG (FIG. 6*a*). Such immobilization indicates that macrophages adhere to C5a or IgG coated surfaces. Using CIV-coated multi-spot slides coated with C5a or IgG, it was shown that macrophages adhere to these proteins in a dose-dependent fashion (FIG. 6*b*). Collectively these data suggest that macrophages recruited by Ccl2 become immobilized when they contact C5a or IgG and associate with them in the extracellular matrix.

Because macrophages were immobilized by and adhered to C5 and IgG in vitro, and aging was associated with macrophage infiltration into the choroid of wild-type mice, it is possible that these cells scavenge immune complexes identified in the eyes of Ccl2^{-/-} or Ccr2^{-/-} mice. To test this hypothesis, macrophages were purified from aged wild-type choroids by magnetic cell sorting and plated on unfixed eye sections from Ccl2^{-/-} or Ccr2^{-/-} mice which were rich in C5 and IgG deposits in their RPE and choroids. Incubation with wild-type macrophages for 24 hours markedly reduced the total RPE/choroidal area occupied by C5 or IgG, compared with untreated sections (FIGS. 6*c,d*). Within 2 hours, macrophages were spread out over the tissue and intimately associated with protein deposits (FIG. 6*e-g*). These results indicate that macrophages clear C5 and IgG deposits in situ and

assign a pivotal role for macrophage deficiency in the accumulation of complement components and immunoglobulins in Ccl2^{-/-} or Ccr2^{-/-} mice.

The present invention provides the first animal model of AMD that recapitulates the key elements of the human condition in senescent mice lacking the macrophage chemoattractant Ccl2 or its cognate receptor Ccr2. The presence of similar pathology in two ligand/receptor strains that are defective in induced macrophage trafficking strengthens the hypothesis that macrophage dysfunction plays a role in its pathogenesis. The accumulation of several complement components, complement regulatory proteins, and IgG in these mutant mice, as in humans with AMD, suggests that impaired macrophage recruitment allows accretion of proteins associated with complement activation and immune complex deposition. Inability to summon macrophages is thus associated with senescence-associated development of features strongly reminiscent of human AMD, corroborated by several lines of evidence. In particular the present inventors have shown that Ccl2-driven macrophages are immobilized by and adhere to C5a and IgG *in vitro*, and that macrophages degrade these proteins *in situ*. Combined with the observation of a marked deficiency of macrophages in the choroids of aged knockout mice, these data suggest that impaired macrophage mobilization *in vivo* leads to non-clearing of these proteins since these cells are known to scavenge immune complexes via complement opsonization *in vivo*.

Since deposition of complement-related proteins and IgG precedes the development of drusen and lipofuscin, it is likely that AMD-like pathology is due, at least in part, to complement activation and immune complex deposition rather than the converse. Because RPE cells in eyes with AMD that are immunoreactive for complement-related proteins and IgG exhibit anatomic prelethal signs it has been suggested that accumulation of these proteins compromises RPE function. The presence of IgG along with complement C3 and C5 intermediates is strongly suggestive of the presence of immune complexes, and is consistent with the presence of circulating retinal auto-antibodies in patients with AMD. Furthermore, patients with membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis, in which complement activation and immune complex deposition cause glomerular injury, develop drusen resembling AMD-associated drusen in ultrastructure and composition, including C5 and IgG deposition, as well as CNV. Collectively these findings support the concept that complement activation and immune complex deposition may injure the RPE in AMD. RPE injury, which may be manifested by secondary photoreceptor degradation, also can be triggered by excessive accumulation of lipofuscin. SAP and TIMP-3 also may impair drusen clearance by functioning as protease inhibitors. RPE overexpression of VEGF stimulated by complement components and IgG combined with fragmentation of Bruch's membrane provides an environment permissive for CNV.

The presence of both atrophic and neovascular pathologies in Ccl2^{-/-} or Ccr2^{-/-} mice at an age corresponding to human senescence makes these mice attractive models for investigating both early and late AMD. Because mouse retina does not contain a specialized macula, this model is not an exact replica of the human condition. However, the pathology in human AMD, while pronounced in the macular area, is not confined to this central region, and the findings observed in aged Ccl2^{-/-} or Ccr2^{-/-} mice closely resemble those of the clinical condition in anatomical appearance, biochemical composition, and functional disruption. More importantly, they define a system for molecular dissection of the determi-

nants of AMD pathogenesis, and provide a platform to develop and validate novel therapeutic strategies and test compounds

Ccl2^{-/-}, Ccr2^{-/-} mice and dual knockout mice, Ccl2^{-/-}/Ccr2^{-/-} mice may be used to characterize the temporal development of AMD, preferably from ages of about 9 to about 24 months by ophthalmoscopy, angiography, and histopathology, for example, as compared to wild-type age-matched mice. In characterizing the development of AMD the eyes of these mice are systematically examined at various ages, such as for example, at 1, 3, 6, 9, 12, 18, and 24 months to characterize the temporal development of the retinal and subretinal pathology. For example, the eyes of the mice may be examined by:

1. Clinical Retinal Evaluation—examination & fundus photography through dilated pupil, e.g., 50 degree fundus photography to quantify yellow spots (drusen);
2. Fluorescein angiography—Staining or leakage within the eye may be identified;
3. Histology—Paraffin embedded and frozen sections of affected eyes may be studied for morphology and biochemical composition (lipid, cholesterol, lipofuscin);
4. Immunohistochemistry—Drusen (C5a, C5b-9, ApoE, vitronectin, clusterin staining for human correlation); Proliferating cell nuclear antigen (PCNA)+CD31 (proliferating choroidal endothelium); and/or
5. Electron Microscopy—Morphology and morphometry of various structures, e.g., photoreceptors, RPE, Bruch's membrane (integrity and thickness), choroidal vasculature may be examined.

In one aspect of the invention, the Ccl2, Ccr2 and/or Ccl2/Ccr2 (dual knockout) knockout mice may be used to test candidate drugs for treatment of AMD. Dual knockout mice are created by a series of genetic backcrosses using the cross-backcross-intercross scheme, which is well known in the art. Ccr2^{-/-} mice are mated with Ccl2^{-/-} mice to yield heterozygous F1 offspring. The F1 mice are intercrossed and the progeny screened by PCR, for example, for Ccr2 and Ccl2. B1 progeny, heterozygous for Ccr2 and Ccl2 are intercrossed, and mice homozygous for both disrupted genes are selected for example, by PCR typing for continued backcrossing. Mice are genotyped by any method, such as by analyzing tail DNA samples using Southern blot strategies or by PCR analysis with multiprimer sets that amplify in the disrupted gene, transgene insert or neomycin resistance gene insert.

Candidate drugs include pharmaceutical compounds, small molecules, peptides, antibodies, antibody fragments and nucleic acids, including oligonucleotides and polynucleotides in sense or antisense orientation and aptamers. In this aspect of the invention the candidate drug is administered to the mouse orally, systemically, e.g., intravenously, intraperitoneally, intravitreally (e.g., by injection or sustained delivery implant), transsclerally or topically, and preferably by topical application to at least one eye of a test group of Ccl2 mice, Ccr2 mice, dual knockout mice or all three types of mutant mice, and the eye(s) of the treated mice are periodically examined to determine the effect of the candidate drug on drusen accumulation, lipofuscin accumulation, Bruch's membrane or any other symptomatic marker of AMD. A decrease in drusen or lipofuscin accumulation or thinning of Bruch's membrane, an affect on retinal degeneration or choroidal neovascularization, for example, is an indication of the ability of the candidate drug to effectively treat AMD.

In one embodiment of the invention, the genetic defect is treated by introducing a wild-type gene Ccl2 or Ccr2 gene into the mouse. Chemotactic deficiency in Ccl2^{-/-} mice may be reversed by delivering a recombinant vector, such as for

example an adeno-associated virus (rAAV) vector expressing the cDNA for Ccl2. Although Ccl2 can be delivered via an osmotic pump, rAAV vector administration is not only as effective as systemic administration, but also confines production and secretion of Ccl2, and is likely to restrict chemotactic activity to the eye. Reconstituting Ccl2 function via AAV transduction is also superior to systemic delivery as the former permits intra-animal inter-eye comparisons, thus providing greater statistical and biological fidelity to the hypothesis testing. Also rAAV vectors have demonstrated long-term, sustained high-level expression in the retina for two years, eliminating the need for pump replacement.

Similarly, the Ccr2 defect may be treated by administering a vector encoding wild-type Ccr2 gene to determine whether rescue of Ccr2 function prevents or causes regression of AMD in Ccr2 mice or dual knockout mice. Alternatively the Ccr2 defect may be corrected by stem cell transplantation of cells from Ccr2+/+ animals, either by adoptive transfer or following bone marrow ablation. Similarly, the Ccl2 defect may be corrected by stem cell transplantation of cells from Ccl2+/+ animals, either by adoptive transfer or following bone marrow ablation, for example.

The rAAV-vector cassette preferably includes a promoter, such as for example a chicken β -actin (CBA) promoter, which preferably is composed of an enhancer element or elements, such as a cytomegalovirus (CMV) immediate-early enhancer (381 bp) and a CBA promoter-exon1-intron1 element (1,352 bp) upstream of a simian virus 40 early splice donor/splice-acceptor site, the Ccl2, gene, or both and a polyadenylation sequence, preferably the simian virus 40 polyadenylation sequence. The entire expression cassette containing the Ccl2 cDNA or Ccr2 cDNA is preferably flanked by AAV2 terminal repeats required for viral packaging. Viral vectors are packaged and purified as described (Raisler, B. J., Berns, K. I., Grant, M. B., Beliaev, D. & Hauswirth, W. W. (2002) *Proc Natl Acad Sci USA* 99, 8909-14). The CBA promoter is preferably used as it supports expression well in both RPE cells and photoreceptors (Acland et al. (2001) *Nat Genet* 28, 92-5).

Efficacy of transduction by the rAAV-CBA-Ccl2, -Ccr2 or vector encoding both Ccl2 and Ccr2 may be confirmed by any method including any combination of the following:

1. In vitro expression: RPE cells harvested and cultured from eyes of wild-type and Ccl2-/- mice may be probed by PCR amplification for the presence or absence of the wild-type Ccl2 transgene or Ccr2 transgene, respectively. Wild-type RPE cells and mutant RPE cells transfected with rAAV-CBP-Ccl2, -Ccr2 or vector encoding both Ccl2 and CCR2 may be subjected to PCR amplification, and optionally ELISA of the supernatant for expression of Ccl2, which is constitutively secreted (Elner, et al., (1997) *Exp Eye Res* 65, 781-9).
2. In vivo expression: The amount of ocular protein in mice expressed from the vector construct may be assayed after subretinal vector inoculation by ELISA about six weeks after injection. Approximately 10^{10} particles (2×10^8 infectious units) in a volume of 1 μ l of therapeutic vector is injected into one eye and the same volume of null vector in the fellow eye.
3. AAV-CBA-Ccl2, -Ccr2 or both Ccl2 and Ccr2 is injected into eyes of Ccl2 deficient mice, preferably about eight-week-old Ccl2 deficient, Ccr2-deficient mice, or dual knockout mice, and the temporal development of retinal and subretinal lesions is compared to fellow eyes injected with null vector over 24 months with interval measurements. In addition a vector such as AAV-CBA-Ccl2, AAV-CBA-Ccr2 or both or a single vector encoding both Ccl2 and Ccr2 may be injected into eyes of one-year-old Ccl2

deficient mice, one year old Ccr2 deficient mice or dual knockout mice, and the stabilization or regression of ocular lesions evaluated in comparison to fellow eyes.

In addition Ccl2 and Ccr2 function can be reconstituted by bone marrow transplantation from Ccl2+/+ or Ccr2+/+ mice.

In another aspect of the invention, there is provided a double knockout mouse which has both the Ccl2 and Ccr2 deletions. The mouse may be generated as described above, or by any method known to the skilled practitioner. The mouse is useful for determining the pathology of age-related macular degeneration and testing candidate drugs for treatment of age-related macular degeneration.

It is also contemplated that the genes, vectors and expression vectors of the invention may be used for stem cell transplantation to restore Ccr2 function. For example, stem cells obtained from a normal mouse, i.e., containing a wild type Ccr2 gene, may be introduced either by adoptive transfer or following bone marrow ablation. For example, the normal stem cells may be introduced by intravenous injection into a Ccr2-/- mouse or other animal. The eyes of the animal receiving the stem cell transplant are then observed to determine the effect of the transplantation. Alternatively, a Ccr2-/- mouse or other animal can be subjected to bone marrow irradiation to deplete stem cells. Following ablation of the endogenous stem cells, stem cells obtained from a wild type mouse are administered to the irradiated Ccr2-/- mouse, preferably by intravenous injection. The eyes of the transplanted mouse are then observed to determine the effect of the transplantation. Similar procedures can be employed to restore Ccl2 function in a Ccl2-/- mouse or other animal.

It is also contemplated that AMD can be treated or prevented in mammals, including humans, by administering to a patient in need, a wild type Ccr2 gene, wild type Ccl2 gene or both to compensate for a defective Ccr2 gene or Ccl2 gene or both. The wild type gene can be administered by any method known in the art, such as by administering the gene(s) via an expression vector, such as a replication defective adenovirus vector, directly into the eye, via an implant or via intravenous injection. Alternatively, the wild type gene can be introduced into the eye via stem cell transplantation as described above.

It is further contemplated that wild type Ccl2 and/or Ccr2 genes or small molecules that promote the function of Ccl2 and/or Ccr2 are used for the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment or prevention of AMD in a mammal.

It is further contemplated that the genes, vectors and expression vectors, including the promoter/enhancer regions of the genes for Ccl2 and/or Ccr2 may be used in identifying mutations or polymorphisms that place people at increased or decreased risk for developing AMD. The human Ccl2 gene, its promoter and enhancer (SEQ ID NO. 1-4) and human Ccr2 gene and its promoter (SEQ ID NO. 5-8) are shown in FIGS. 7A-D and 8A-D, respectively. These sequences can be used to isolate the Ccr2 and/or Ccl2 gene from genomic DNA obtained from patients suspected of having or believed to be at risk of developing age-related macular degeneration. Also, the wild type Ccl2 and/or Ccr2 sequences or fragments thereof can be used directly or oligonucleotides based on these sequences can be generated and used to screen genomic or cDNA AMD libraries using any method known in the art. Generally, high stringency conditions are used in the screening process. Methods for screening genomic DNA and gene libraries and selection of stringency conditions are well known to those of skill in the art. See, e.g., Maniatis et al., *Molecular Cloning A Laboratory Manual*. The isolated genes or gene fragments can then be sequenced to determine the presence of mutations in the isolated DNA. Once specific

AMD mutations or polymorphisms are identified, these mutations can be used to screen patients for the presence of the mutation.

Applicants' studies have shown that C5 and C5a accumulate in the eyes of the Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice with aging, and that the inability of macrophages to clear these deposits leads to macular degeneration-like changes in the mice. Thus, defects in the C5 receptor and C5a receptor genes may promote macular degeneration. Therefore, an analysis of the C5 receptor gene and C5a receptor genes in AMD patients for the presence or absence of mutations or polymorphisms will confirm the role of these genes in the development of AMD. The sequence of each of the human C5 receptor and C5a receptor genes is shown in SEQ ID NO. 9 and 10, respectively. As discussed above for the Ccl2 and Ccr2 genes, the wild type C5 receptor and C5a receptor genes may be used to screen AMD libraries or genomic DNA obtained from AMD patients for the C5 receptor and C5a receptor genes therein and the genes so isolated can be characterized, by nucleotide sequencing to determine the presence or absence of mutations or polymorphisms, for example. Also, the C5 receptor and C5a receptor genes may be cloned into an appropriate expression vector or expression vector and further characterized.

EXAMPLES

Animals: Wild-type C57BL/6 mice (Jackson Laboratories), and Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} strains, generated as described previously (Lu, et al., J Exp Med 187, 601-608 (1998); Kuziel, et al, Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 94, 12053-12058 (1997)) (incorporated herein by reference) and backcrossed 10 times to C57BL/6, were anesthetized by intramuscular injection of ketamine (50 mg/kg) and xylazine (10 mg/kg).

Fundus photography and angiography: Photographs and angiograms performed after intraperitoneal injection of fluorescein sodium (Akorn; 60 mg/kg) or indocyanine green (Sigma-Aldrich; 6 mg/kg) were captured with a TRC-501A camera (Topcon) and evaluated by two masked readers.

Immunohistochemistry and electron microscopy: Frozen sections fixed in Histochoice MB (Amresco) and blocked with 5% donkey serum (Jackson Immunoresearch) were stained with rabbit anti-mouse C3c (1:1000; gift of J. D. Lambris, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.), mouse anti-mouse C5 (1:1000; gift of J. D. Lambris), rabbit anti-human CD46 (1:500; Santa Cruz Biotechnologies), goat anti-mouse MCP-1 (15 micro g/ml; R&D Systems), goat anti-human SAP (1:500; Santa Cruz), rabbit anti-mouse TIMP-3 (1:2500; gift of B. H. F. Weber, University of Wuerzburg, Wuerzburg, Germany), goat anti-mouse VEGF (15 micro g/ml; R&D Systems), rabbit polyclonal anti-AGE antibodies (1:1000, gift of A. Gugliucci, Touro University, Vallejo, Calif.), or goat anti-human vitronectin (1:500; Santa Cruz). Bound antibodies were detected with Cy3-conjugated goat secondaries or Cy5-conjugated donkey secondaries (1:100; Jackson Immunoresearch). Alternatively sections were stained directly with FITC-conjugated goat anti-mouse IgG (1:100; BD Pharmingen), Cy5-conjugated donkey anti-mouse IgG (1:100; Jackson Immunoresearch) or Cy5-conjugated F4/80 (5 micro g/ml; Serotec). A "mouse-on-mouse" kit (Vector Laboratories) was used for C5 staining. Lipofuscin autofluorescence was detected through the Cy3 channel. Transmission electron microscopic studies were performed on uranyl acetate/lead citrate-stained ultrathin sec-

tions. Bruch's membrane thicknesses were measured 150 micro m from the optic nerve by averaging thinnest and thickest parts.

Western blotting: Equal amounts of total protein from RPE/choroid were resolved in SDS 4-20% polyacrylamide gradient gel and transferred to nitrocellulose membranes for western blotting with antibodies against mouse C5aR (gift of J. D. Lambris) or mouse IgG (Transduction Laboratories).

Flow cytometry: Single cell suspensions of RPE/choroids were incubated in Fc block (0.5 mg/ml; BD Pharmingen) for 15 min on ice, stained with Cy5-F4/80 antibody (1:30), and live cells were detected by gating on forward versus side scatter, followed by analysis of F4/80 in the fluorescence channel (FACScalibur, BD Biosciences).

Migration: Wild-type peritoneal macrophage migration (10,000 cells/well) toward 30 nM of mouse Ccl2 (R&D Systems) was assayed using 24-well transwell chambers (Corning) separated by a 5 micrometer polycarbonate filter coated with 50 micro g/ml collagen IV (CIV; Fluka), with or without overlay of human C5a (50 nM; Calbiochem), mouse IgG (50 micro g/well; Jackson Immunoresearch), or bovine serum albumin (BSA; 50 micro g/well; Sigma-Aldrich), by counting numbers of migrated cells after 3 hours incubation at 37 degrees C.

Adherence: Adherence of wild-type peritoneal macrophages (105 cells/spot) plated on multislot glass slides (Shandon) coated with 50 micro g/ml CIV overlaid with human C5a, mouse IgG, or BSA (0-8 micro g/spot). was quantitated using CyQuantGR (Molecular Probes) after incubation at 37 degrees C. for 1 h.

Degradation: Frozen unfixed eye sections from knockout mice were transferred to 24-well culture plates and incubated with or without wild-type (12-month-old) choroidal macrophages (10,000 cells/well), purified via magnetic cell sorting using MicroBeads conjugated with CD11b antibody (clone M1/70.15.11.5; Miltenyi Biotec), for up to 24 h at 37 degrees C. Sections were fixed with Histochoice MB, stained for C5, IgG, or F4/80, and imaged by scanning confocal microscopy. Relative areas of C5 or IgG immunoreactivity were measured for 4-7 sections using image-analysis software (Photoshop, ver. 6.0; Adobe Systems).

Cell stimulation: Serum starved human CEC (gift of D. R. Hinton, University of Southern California, Los Angeles, Calif.) and human RPE cells were stimulated with human C5a (50 ng/ml) or immobilized human IgG (50 micro g/well; Sigma-Aldrich) after attaining 80% confluence. Ccl2 and VEGF levels measured by ELISA (R&D Systems) at 8 and 24 h after stimulation were normalized to total protein.

MALDI-TOF mass spectrometry: RPE extracts and standards of synthetic N-retinylidene -N-retinylethanolamine (A2E; gifts of E. Rodriguez-Boulton, New York University, New York, N.Y. and G. H. Travis, University of California, Los Angeles, Calif.) were dissolved in 50% methanol/50% water (Fisher Scientific), transferred to C18 PrepSep solid phase extraction columns (Fisher), and eluted with 1 ml methanol containing 0.1 % trifluoroacetic acid (TFA; Fisher). N-perfluoroalkyl pyridine (NPP; gift of S. Rankin, University of Kentucky, Lexington, Ky.; 250 ng) was added to samples as an external standard. The MALDI target was prepared by adding 0.5 micro l sample to deposited 0.5 micro l matrix (alpha-cyano-4-hydroxycinnamic acid; Sigma-Aldrich). Positive ion spectra were acquired on a Bruker Autoflex MALDI-TOF mass spectrometer (Bruker Daltonic). The A2E response (m/z 592.5) was normalized to the NPP response (m/z 576.1).

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Statistics: Data are represented as the mean \pm s.e.m. of at least 3 independent experiments and were compared using a two-tailed Student's t-test. The null hypothesis was rejected at $P < 0.05$.

Example 1

Eyes of greater than 60 Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice and 40 age-matched wild-type mice ranging from 3 to 27 months were subjected to fundus examination. Of these, eyes from 25 Ccl2^{-/-}, 21 Ccr2^{-/-}, and 18 age-matched wild-type (<12 months: 6; 12-24 months: 7; >24 months: 5) mice were extensively examined histopathologically. Before 9 months of age, the fundi of Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice were indistinguishable from wild-type mice. Thereafter subretinal deposits with ophthalmoscopic and pathologic features of drusen in patients with AMD were observed in all mice of both knockout strains and increased in number with age as in humans (FIG. 1a, b). In contrast, no such changes were visible in wild-type mice even at 24 months of age (n=5). Bruch's membrane (the extracellular matrix between the RPE and choroid) was markedly thickened in senescent Ccl2 or Ccr2 deficient mice compared with age-matched wild-types and that its collagen and elastin layers were severely disrupted with internal fragmentation (FIG. 1c), features observed in AMD. As in patients with AMD, intense immunostaining of tissue inhibitor of metalloproteinases (TIMP)-3, produced by the RPE and thought to contribute to thickening of Bruch's membrane, was observed in aged knockout mice (FIG. 1e). As Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice aged, increasing amounts of lipofuscin granules (autofluorescent lysosomal residual bodies which accumulate with age in RPE cells of humans and have been implicated in AMD development) were observed in swollen and vacuolated RPE cells (FIG. 1f, g) at 9 months and thereafter. Ultrastructural analysis of these RPE cells showed significant intracellular accumulation of dense bodies (FIG. 1h) including large ellipsoid and spherical structures of high electron density, presumably representing melanosomes and melanolipofuscin fusion particles, respectively, and numerous smaller structures of variable density representing lipofuscin granules. RPE extracts were tested for the presence of N-retinylidene-N-retinylethanolamine (A2E), the principal lipofuscin fluorophore by matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization-time-of-flight (MALDI-TOF) mass spectrometry. RPE extracts from 12-month-old knockouts contained 25 pmol of A2E per eye (FIG. 1i). No A2E was detected in RPE of age-matched wild-type mice. Lipofuscin accumulation is thought to promote RPE dysfunction in AMD.

Example 2

Retinal Degeneration and Choroidal Neovascularization in Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} Mice

As Ccl2^{-/-} and Ccr2^{-/-} mice aged, they exhibited several of the late findings seen in human AMD, including progres-

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sive outer retinal degeneration and CNV, similar to that seen in patients with late AMD. Despite evidence of RPE and choroidal pathology, differences in neural retinal morphology between knockout strains and wild-types were not observed before 16 months of age. At 16 months of age and thereafter, both knockout strains exhibited confluent areas of visible atrophy similar to "geographic atrophy" seen in advanced AMD (FIG. 2a). These areas were characterized by cell loss in the outer nuclear layer of the retina and atrophy of photoreceptor segments (FIG. 2b-e), as well as attenuation of the RPE and choriocapillaris (FIG. 2f) as in late AMD. In these regions the RPE was hypopigmented along with prominent vacuolization and degeneration of most intracellular organelles, and was devoid of basal infoldings. The choriocapillaris was nearly obliterated with few or no patent inner choroidal vessels observed in the areas corresponding to fundus atrophy. Regions outside these areas did not display such atrophy (FIG. 2g,h).

Example 3

CCR2 rescue of the ocular abnormalities in Ccr2 deficient mice is accomplished by creating chimeric mice using bone marrow transplantation (BMT). In vitro AAV transduction results in loss of stem cell activity during infection, while in vivo transduction results in non-specific and low-level target expression (only 1 per 15,000 bone marrow cells are stem cells); neither approach will guarantee sustained expression in vivo. Ccr2^{-/-} mice are irradiated and repopulated with bone marrow stem cells from wildtype Ccr2^{+/+} mice. Ccr2^{-/-} mice are maintained on antibiotic-containing water for one week before irradiation. These mice are irradiated with 900 cGy from a cesium source (delivered in two equal doses of 450 cGy 3-4 hours apart), and donor bone marrow cells (1×10^7) are injected into a tail vein. Mice are maintained on antibiotic-containing water for four weeks after transplantation. Engraftment is verified by PCR detection of the Ccr2 gene in the bone marrow of all irradiated mice. Eyes of eight-week-old chimeric mice are compared to ungrafted Ccr2^{-/-} mice over 24 months with interval measurements. In addition, eyes of Ccr2^{-/-} mice repopulated with bone marrow at one year of age are compared to ungrafted mice over the following year.

Example 4

A candidate drug for the treatment of AMD is applied to one or both eyes of a Ccl2 mouse, which was previously confirmed to have developed AMD symptoms, e.g., drusen and/or lipofuscin deposits in the eye, thickening of Bruch's membrane. Treatment is repeated at least once daily for one to several weeks. Examination of the treated eye(s) by visual and/or fundus examination through dilated pupil is carried out periodically during treatment and the effect of treatment is compared to placebo treated wild-type eyes.

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<211> LENGTH: 1979

<212> TYPE: DNA

<213> ORGANISM: Homo sapiens

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What is claimed is:

1. A method for testing a candidate drug for treatment of age-related macular degeneration (AMD) comprising

- (i) administering the candidate drug to at least one eye of a Ccl2^{-/-} knockout mouse and/or a Ccr2^{-/-} knockout mouse, wherein the at least one eye exhibits at least one symptom comprising drusen accumulation, lipofuscin accumulation, thickening of Bruch's membrane, retinal degeneration, choroidal neovascularization, or a combination thereof,
- (ii) determining the effect of the candidate drug on the at least one symptom, and
- (iii) correlating the effect of the candidate drug on the at least one symptom with a potential utility to treat AMD.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the candidate drug is nucleic acid.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the candidate drug comprises a viral vector encoding wild-type Ccl2.

4. The method of claim 1 wherein the candidate drug comprises a viral vector encoding wild type Ccr2.

5. The method of claim 1, wherein determining the effect of the candidate drug on the at least one symptom comprises determining amount and type of drusen or lipofuscin, extent of retinal degeneration, or neovascularization developed therein or a combination thereof.

6. The method according to claim 1 wherein the at least one eye is analyzed by ophthalmoscopy, angiography, histopathology or a combination thereof.

7. The method of claim 1 wherein the candidate drug is administered to the mouse orally, intravenously, intraperitoneally, intravitreally, transsclerally or topically.

8. The method of claim 7 wherein the candidate drug is administered topically to at least one eye of the mouse.

9. The method of claim 1 wherein the candidate drug is a pharmaceutical compound, small molecule, peptide, antibody, antibody fragment, aptamer or nucleic acid.

10. The method of claim 9 wherein the nucleic acid is an oligonucleotide or polynucleotide in either the sense or antisense orientation or an aptamer.

11. A method of screening a candidate drug for potential utility for treatment of age-related macular degeneration, comprising:

(a) providing a Ccl2^{-/-} and/or CCR2^{-/-} knockout mouse which exhibits drusen accumulation, lipofuscin accumulation, thickening of Bruch's membrane, retinal degeneration, choroidal neovascularization, or a combination thereof in at least one eye,

(b) administering the candidate drug to the knockout mouse;

(c) determining the effect of the candidate drug on drusen, lipofuscin deposition, retinal degeneration, and/or choroidal neovascularization in at least one eye of the knockout mouse; and

(d) correlating the effect of the candidate drug on drusen, lipofuscin accumulation, retinal degeneration, and/or choroidal neovascularization with a potential utility to treat age-related macular degeneration.

12. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug is nucleic acid.

13. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug comprises a viral vector encoding wild-type Ccl2.

14. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug comprises a viral vector encoding wild type Ccr2.

15. The method of claim 11 wherein analyzing the at least one eye comprises determining amount and type of drusen or lipofuscin, retinal degeneration, neovascularization developed therein or a combination thereof.

16. The method according to claim 11 wherein the at least one eye is analyzed by ophthalmoscopy, angiography, histopathology, mass spectrometry or a combination thereof.

17. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug is administered to the mouse orally, intravenously, intraperitoneally, intravitreally, transsclerally or topically.

18. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug is a pharmaceutical compound, small molecule, peptide, antibody, antibody fragment, aptamer or nucleic acid.

19. The method of claim 12 wherein the nucleic acid is an oligonucleotide or polynucleotide in either the sense or antisense orientation or an aptamer.

20. The method of claim 7 wherein the candidate drug is administered intravitreally by injection or by sustained delivery implant, to at least one eye of the mouse.

21. The method of claim 7 wherein the candidate drug is administered transsclerally to at least one eye of the mouse.

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- 22. The method of claim 11 wherein candidate drug is administered intravitreally by injection or by sustained delivery implant, to at least one eye of the mouse.
- 23. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug is administered transsclerally to at least one eye of the mouse.
- 24. The method of claim 17 wherein the candidate drug is administered intravitreally by injection or by sustained delivery implant to at least one eye of the mouse.
- 25. The method of claim 17 wherein the candidate drug is administered transsclerally to at least one eye of the mouse.

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- 26. The method of claim 1 wherein the candidate drug comprises stem cells obtained from a wild-type mouse and intravitreally injected into the Ccl2-/- and/or Ccr2-/- knockout mouse.
- 27. The method of claim 11 wherein the candidate drug comprises stem cells obtained from a wild-type mouse and injected intravitreally into the Ccl2-/- and/or CCR2-/- knockout mouse.

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