2016

Front Matter for Volume 105

Kentucky Law Journal

Follow this and additional works at: https://uknowledge.uky.edu/klj

Part of the Law Commons

Recommended Citation
Available at: https://uknowledge.uky.edu/klj/vol105/iss1/2

This Front Matter is brought to you for free and open access by the Law Journals at UKnowledge. It has been accepted for inclusion in Kentucky Law Journal by an authorized editor of UKnowledge. For more information, please contact UKnowledge@lsv.uky.edu.
Since 1881, and continuously from 1913, the KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL has published scholarly works of
general interest to the legal community. The JOURNAL is produced by students of the University of Kentucky
College of Law under the direction of a fifteen-person editorial board and with the advice of a faculty member.

We welcome unsolicited submissions. Submissions must be typed double spaced with footnotes. Citations
should generally conform to THE BLUEBOOK: A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CITATION (20th ed. 2015); the
CHICAGO MANUAL OF STYLE (16th ed. 2010) is recommended for non-citation stylistic guidance. The
author’s résumé or a brief biographical statement should accompany the manuscript. Manuscripts will not be
returned unless accompanied by a return envelope and postage. Send all submissions to:

    editors@kentuckylawjournal.org

or

    Articles Editor
    KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL
    University of Kentucky
    College of Law
    Lexington, Kentucky 40506-0048

Electronic submissions are also accepted through the Scholastica online service.

The editing process will be facilitated by sending articles in Microsoft Word format. Any required graphics
should consist of high-resolution black-and-white line art provided as separate eps or TIFF files.

Except as otherwise provided, the author of each article in this issue has granted to the JOURNAL a nonexclusive
license to publish, reproduce, distribute, and use the article in print or electronic form. The JOURNAL hereby
authorizes the reproduction of article(s) to be made for classroom use in a nationally accredited law school,
provided that (1) author and journal are identified, and (2) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy.
The views expressed in the articles, etc., do not necessarily represent the views of the JOURNAL.

Communications of an editorial or business nature may be addressed to KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL, University
of Kentucky, College of Law, Lexington, Kentucky 40506-0048. All notifications of change of address should
include old address and new address, including zip code. Please inform us one month in advance to ensure
prompt delivery.

Subscription price: $44.00 per year, $11.00 per number. Subscriptions are accepted only on a volume basis,
starting with the first issue of the current volume. If subscription is to be discontinued at expiration, notice to
that effect should be sent before the receipt of the first issue of the next volume; otherwise, subscriptions will
be renewed and sent as usual. Claims for issues not received must be made within one year of publication. Back
issues and volumes are available from William S. Hein & Co., Inc., 1285 Main Street, Buffalo, New York

The KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL is published quarterly by the College of Law, University of Kentucky,
Lexington. Periodicals postage paid at Lexington, Kentucky 40506 and additional offices. POSTMASTER:
send address changes to KENTUCKY LAW JOURNAL, University of Kentucky, College of Law, Lexington,
Kentucky 40506-0048. ISSN 0023-026X.

Copyright 2016 by University of Kentucky College of Law
ELI CAPILOUTO, President of the University. BS 1971, University of Alabama; DMD 1975, MPH 1985, University of Alabama at Birmingham

TIMOTHY S. TRACY, Provost. BA 1983, Ohio Northern University; PhD 1988, Purdue University

DAVID A. BRENNEN, Dean and Professor of Law. BA 1988, Florida Atlantic University; JD 1991, LLM 1994, University of Florida

ADMINISTRATION

DANIEL P. MURPHY, Assistant Dean for Administration and Community Engagement. BA 1993, JD 1998, University of Kentucky

NICOLE HUBERFELD, Associate Dean of Academic Affairs and Ashland-Spears Distinguished Research Professor of Law. BA 1995, University of Pennsylvania; JD 1998, Seton Hall Law School

MELISSA N. HENKE, Director of Legal Research and Writing, Robert G. Lawson & William H. Fortune Associate Professor of Law. BA 1998 University of Kentucky; JD 2001, George Washington University

DIANE KRAFT, Assistant Director of Legal Writing and Director of Academic Success. BA 1986, University of Wisconsin; MA 1996, Indiana University; MA 1998, Indiana University; JD 2006, University of Wisconsin

SUSAN BYBEE STEELE, Associate Dean of Career Services. BS 1985, JD 1988, University of Kentucky

KEVIN P. BUCKNAM, Director of Continuing Legal Education. BS 1987, Eastern Kentucky University; JD 1992, California Western School of Law

EMERITUS FACULTY

CAROLYN S. BRATT, Professor of Law (Emeritus 2008). BA 1965, State University of New York at Albany; JD 1974, Syracuse University

WILLIAM H. FORTUNE, Professor of Law (Emeritus 2012). AB 1961, JD 1964, University of Kentucky

ALVIN L. GOLDMAN, Professor of Law (Emeritus 2008). AB 1959, Columbia University; LLB 1962, New York University

ROBERT G. LAWSON, Professor of Law (Emeritus 2015). BS 1960, Berea College; JD 1963, University of Kentucky

THOMAS P. LEWIS, Professor of Law (Emeritus 1997). BA 1954, LLB 1959, University of Kentucky; SJD 1964, Harvard University
JOHN M. ROGERS, Judge, US Court of Appeals for the Sixth Circuit, Thomas P. Lewis Professor of Law (Emeritus 2002). BA 1970, Stanford University; JD 1974, University of Michigan

STEPHEN J. VASEK, JR., Associate Professor of Law (Emeritus 2012). BS, BA 1961, JD 1966, Northwestern University; LLM 1969, Harvard University

RICHARD A. WESTIN, Professor of Law (Emeritus 2015). BA 1967, MBA 1968, Columbia University; JD 1972, University of Pennsylvania

FACULTY

ALBERTINA ANTOGNINI, Assistant Professor of Law. BA 2004, Stanford University; JD 2008, Harvard University

RICHARD C. AUSNESS, Associate Dean for Faculty Research and Everett H. Metcalf, Jr. Professor of Law. BA 1966, JD 1968, University of Florida; LLM 1973, Yale University

SCOTT B AUERIES, Robert G. Lawson Associate Professor of Law. BA 1995, University of West Florida; MEd 2001, University of South Florida; JD 2005, PhD 2008, University of Florida

JENNIFER BIRD-POLAN, James and Mary Lassiter Associate Professor of Law. BA 1999, Penn State University; JD 2007, Harvard University; M.A. 2012, Vanderbilt University

CHRISTOPHER G. BRADLEY, Assistant Professor of Law. AB 2001, Princeton University; MPhil 2003, University of Oxford; JD 2007, New York University School of Law; LLM 2008, New York University School of Law; DPhil 2008, University of Oxford

TINA BROOKS, Electronic Services Librarian. BA 2005, University of Northern Iowa; JD 2009, University of Nebraska College of Law; MS 2011, University of Texas

ZACHARY A. BRAY, H. Wendell Cherry Associate Professor of Law; BA 2001, University of Notre Dame; JD 2005, Yale Law School

RUTHEFORD B. CAMPBELL, JR., Spears-Gilbert Professor of Law. BA 1966, Centre College; JD 1969, University of Kentucky; LLM 1971, Harvard University

MARIANNA JACKSON CLAY, Visiting Professor of Law. B.A. 1975; JD 1978, University of Kentucky

ALLISON CONNELLY, Director of the UK Legal Clinic and James and Mary Lassiter Professor of Law. BA 1980, JD 1983, University of Kentucky

MARY J. DAVIS, Stites & Harbison Professor of Law. BA 1979, University of Virginia; JD 1985, Wake Forest University

JAMES M. DONOVAN, Law Library Director and James and Mary Lassiter Associate Professor of Law. BA 1981, University of Tennessee at Chattanooga; MLIS 1989, Louisiana State University; PhD 1994, Tulane University; MA 2000, Louisiana State University; JD 2003, Loyola New Orleans School of Law

JOSHUA A. DOUGLAS, Robert G. Lawson & William H. Fortune Associate Professor of Law. BA 2002; JD 2007, George Washington University

CHRISTOPHER W. FROST, Thomas P. Lewis Professor of Law. BBA 1983; JD 1986, University of Kentucky
BRYAN L. FRYE, Assistant Professor of Law. B.A. 1995, University of California, Berkeley; M.F.A. 1997, San Francisco Art Institute; JD 2005, New York University

EUGENE R. GAETKE, Edward T. Breathitt Professor of Law. BA 1971; JD 1974, University of Minnesota

MARY LOUISE EVERETT GRAHAM, Senator Wendell H. Ford Professor of Law. BA 1965, JD 1977, University of Texas

JANE GRISÉ, Director of Academic Success and Professor of Legal Writing. BA; JD 1973, UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN

ROBERTA M. HARDING, Professor of Law. BS 1981, University of San Francisco; JD 1986, Harvard University

KRISTIN J. HAZELWOOD, Assistant Professor of Legal Research and Writing. BA 1996, University of Louisville; JD 1999, Washington and Lee University

MICHAEL P. HEALY, Senator Wendell H. Ford Professor of Law. BA 1978, Williams College; JD 1984, University of Pennsylvania

MARK F. KIGHTLINGER, Edward T. Breathitt Associate Professor of Law. BA 1981, Williams College; JD 1988, Yale Law School

AMELIA LANDENBERGER, Outreach Librarian. BA 2010, Case Western Reserve University; JD 2013, The Ohio State University; MLIS 2014, Kent State University

CORTNEY E. LOLLAR, Assistant Professor of Law. BA 1997, Brown University; JD 2002 New York University

LESLIE M. MACRAE, Visiting Professor of Law. JD 1973, Baylor Law School; LLM 1977, University of Miami School of Law; LLM 1983, Temple University Beasley School of Law

DOUGLAS MICHAEL, Stites & Harbison Professor of Law. AB 1979, Stanford University; MBA 1982, JD 1983, University of California

KATHYRN L. MOORE, Ashland-Spears Distinguished Research Professor of Law. AB 1983, University of Michigan; JD 1988, Cornell University

MICHAEL D. MURRAY, Visiting Professor of Legal Research and Writing. Grad. Cert. 1986, Fudan University, Shanghai, China; BA 1987, Loyola University Maryland; JD 1990, Columbia University Law School

KAREN A. NUCKOLLS, Head of Technical Services. MSLS 1974, Wayne State University; MA 1985, Eastern Michigan University

MELYUNDA J. PRICE, Robert E. Harding, Jr. Professor of Law. BS 1995, Prairie View A & M University; JD 2002, University of Texas; PhD 2006, University of Michigan

FRANKLIN L. RUNGE, Faculty Services Librarian. BA 2000, Hiram College; JD 2003, Northeastern University of Law; MLS 2010, Indiana University

PAUL E. SALAMANCA, Wyatt, Tarrant & Combs Professor of Law. AB 1983, Dartmouth College; JD 1989, Boston College

ROBERT G. SCHWEMM, Ashland-Spears Distinguished Research Professor of Law and William L. Matthews, Jr. Professor of Law. BA 1967, Amherst College; JD 1970, Harvard University
BEAU STEENKEN, Instructional Services Librarian. BA 2000, University of Texas at Austin; JD 2003, University of Texas School of Law; LLM 2003, University of Nottingham, United Kingdom; MS 2008, Texas State University–San Marcos; MSIS 2010, University of Texas School of Information

RICHARD H. UNDERWOOD, William L. Matthews, Jr. Professor of Law. BA 1969; JD 1976, The Ohio State University

HAROLD R. WEINBERG, Everett H. Metcalf, Jr. Professor of Law. AB 1966; JD 1969, Case Western Reserve University; LLM 1975, University of Illinois

SARAH N. WELLING, Ashland–Spears Distinguished Research Professor of Law and Laramie L. Leatherman Professor of Law. BA 1974, University of Wisconsin; JD 1978, University of Kentucky

ANDREW K. WOODS, Assistant Professor of Law. AB 2002, Brown University; JD 2007, Harvard University; PhD 2012, University of Cambridge

ADJUNCT FACULTY

GLEN S. BAGBY, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1966, Transylvania University; JD 1969, University of Kentucky. Firm: Dinsmore & Shohl

FRANK T. BECKER, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1979, University of Kentucky. Equine and Commercial Law and Litigation Practitioner

DON P. CETRULO, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1971, Morehead State University; JD 1974, University of Kentucky. Firm: Knox & Cetrulo

JENNIFER COFFMAN, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1969, JD 1978, University of Kentucky. Retired Chief Judge of the Eastern District of Kentucky

REBECCA DILORETO, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1981, Amherst College; JD 1985, University of Kentucky. Children's Law Center

ANDREW DORISIO, Adjunct Professor of Law. BS 1980, West Virginia University; JD 1996, University of Kentucky. Firm: King & Schickli

CHARLES FASSLER, Adjunct Professor of Law. BS 1967, Brooklyn College; JD 1970, University of Wisconsin Law School; LLM 1974, New York University School of Law

WILLIAM GARMER, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1975, University of Kentucky. Firm: Garmer & Prather PLLC.

JANET GRAHAM, Adjunct Professor of Law. BS 1987, Virginia Tech University; JD 1991, University of Kentucky College of Law. Commissioner of Law, Lexington-Fayette Urban County Government

KAREN GREENWELL, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1976, JD 1985, University of Kentucky. Firm: Wyatt, Tarrant & Combs

PIERCE W. HAMBLIN, Adjunct Professor of Law. BBA 1973, JD 1977, University of Kentucky. Firm: Landrum & Shouse

JAMES G. HARRALSON, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1979, University of Kentucky. Retired Associate General Counsel for AT&T Mobility
JOHN HAYS, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1985, Princeton University; JD 1988, University of Kentucky. Firm: Jackson Kelly

G. EDWARD HENRY II, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1976, JD 1979, University of Kentucky. Firm: Henry, Watz, Raine & Marino

GAYLE W. HERNDON, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1982, University of Kentucky. Retired Tax Counsel for Tax Policy and Planning at the General Electric Company

PAULA HOLBROOK, Adjunct Professor of Law. BS 1990, JD 1993, University of Kentucky. UK HealthCare

GUION JOHNSTONE, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 2005, Transylvania University; MSW 2011, JD 2011, University of Louisville. Director of Maxwell Street Legal Clinic

EMILY JONES, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 2011, University of Kentucky. Immigration Attorney at Kentucky Refugee Ministries

RAYMOND M. LARSON, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1970, University of Kentucky. Fayette County Commonwealth Attorney

JOHN T. MCGARVEY, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1970, JD 1973, University of Kentucky. Firm: Morgan & Pottinger

GEORGE MILLER, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1975, AM 1978, Brown University; PhD 1981, Brown University; JD 1984, University of Kentucky. Firm: Wyatt, Tarrant & Combs

MARGARET PISACANO, Adjunct Professor of Law. BSN 1980, Vanderbilt; JD 1983, University of Kentucky. Associate General Counsel and Director of Risk Management at University of Kentucky's Chandler Medical Center

DAMON PRESTON, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1991, Transylvania University; JD 1994, Harvard. Deputy Public Advocate

STEVEN ROUSE, Adjunct Professor of Law. AB 1999, University of Illinois; JD 2006, Northwestern University

THALETIA ROUTT, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 2000, University of Kentucky. Associate General Counsel for University of Kentucky

THOMAS E. RUTLEDGE, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1985, St. Louis University; JD 1990, University of Kentucky. Firm: Stoll Keenon Ogden

JOE SAVAGE, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1964, University of Kentucky

LINDA SMITH, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1997, Transylvania University; JD 1994, Northern Kentucky Salmon P. Chase College of Law

LARRY SYKES, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1975, Vanderbilt University; JD 1983, University of Kentucky. Firm: Stoll Keenon Ogden

WILLIAM THRO, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1986, Hanover College; MA 1988, University of Melbourne (Australia); JD 1990, University of Virginia School of Law

M. LEE TURPIN, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1997, Transylvania University; JD 1992, University of Kentucky College of Law. First Assistant County Attorney
ANDREA WELKER, Adjunct Professor of Law. BA 1997, Transylvania University; JD 2009, University of Kentucky College of Law

CHARLES WISDOM, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1985, University of Louisville. Chief, Appellate Section, US Attorney's Office

JEFFREY YOST, Adjunct Professor of Law. JD 1972, West Virginia University; LL.M. 1979 Georgetown University. Firm: Jackson Kelly PLLC